

INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS AND  
WORLD DECISION-MAKING\*

by Johan Galtung

Department of Politics  
Princeton University  
Princeton, New Jersey 08540

April 1986

I have three points of departure for this short exercise in world decision making theory.

First, if abolition of war as a social institution is to come to our planet, and it probably will, like abolition of slavery and abolition of colonialism as social institutions (perpetrated by one race on others) eventually came about, then the building blocks in a world peace structure would probably still be nation-states for some time to come. The nation-state is simply too successful: it provides its citizens not only with certain goods and services, sometimes at considerable expense not only to the citizens but also to other states, but in addition provides them with two factors often overlooked: contiguity in space and contiguity in time. These belong to the trivia of the human condition but are probably as basic, or even more basic, for a real sense of identity than the goods and services that are part of the social contract between state and citizen (in return for, among other things, taxes and willingness to sacrifice one's life for national interests as defined by the governments).

But if these are the building blocks, then the cement in a world peace structure will have to be associative ties between the nation-states. These ties can be governmental or non-governmental (a very governmental term for ties among peoples!); they can be ad hoc or institutionalized depending on whether they are a recurring, regular phenomenon according to some agreed upon pattern or not; they can be bilateral or multilateral depending on two or more than two nation-

states are involved. Most interesting in this connection are the ties that are both institutionalized and multilateral, regardless of whether they are governmental or non-governmental. Where this condition obtains an organization has in fact been born, even if it takes the shape of a series of conferences (there usually has to be a secretariat operating on a more or less permanent basis to bring about these conferences with a sufficiently regular rhythm). Depending on who are the actors these organizations are then referred to as international governmental organizations (IGOs) or international non-governmental organizations (INGOs); but I shall prefer for the latter to use the term international peoples organizations (IPOs), without turning the tables against the IGOs claiming that they are international non-people organizations (INPOs).

Second, as the total world system is evolving, for good and for bad in terms of the only sets of relatively absolute criteria we have, ecological balance for the non-human part of the world, and satisfaction of basic human needs for the human part, the balance between the territorial actors, today seen essentially as the nation-states or the state system and the non-territorial actors, the international organizations or the non-state system is changing. This change should not be seen in any way as a linear movement with the non-territorial gaining in significance over the territorial. I think it can be argued that the non-territorial system was very strong in the period between the decline of the western Roman Empire in the beginning of modern western expansionism, say between year 500 and year 1500. Then came a period of nation-state building,

with 1648 as the conventionally chosen point of crystallization of the system, perhaps a little premature. But later on, indeed, came the explosive growth of international organizations which certainly also should be seen in the light of the tremendous growth for trans-national corporations, the profit oriented international organizations.

So far nobody has really portrayed what goes on in the world as a total system comprising both state and non-state actors; governmental, people and profit. Though it is quite clear that the first world has played an enormous role in shaping the non-state actors, both in the sense of being expressions of values and interests articulated within first world countries and through the organizations communicated to the rest of the world, and in the sense that inside an international organization the state system tends to be reproduced with the leading countries in the state system playing the leading role in the international organizations. Obviously this is also the case, and perhaps even more so, for the trans-national corporations built around the major types of economic activity in this century, automobiles and oil or oil and automobiles (it is interesting to see how Exxon and General Motors are changing position as number 1 and number 2 in the list of the biggest trans-national corporations in the world), with electronics increasingly playing a role. What are the inter-connections, for instance, between profit and non-profit international organizations? Nobody really knows, nobody has been able even to develop appropriate concepts for the understanding of the totality of our increasingly complex world system.

Meanwhile, as a cheap way out, there are reductionist efforts to see the world as a state system only, or as run by trans-national corporations alone, or--very fanciful--to see the world as if IGOs were already running the place with the United Nations on top. I take all these efforts to be symptoms of intellectual capitulation in front of a problem intellectually very complex, and for that reason in principle, very attractive.

Third, and this is the key point of this paper: that problem is not only intellectually complex, but also filled with political implications. If the non-territorial actors are increasing in significance why should they not have more of a say in world political decision making? More concretely, can we in the longer run pretend that world is only a state system and still arrive at adequate articulation of the problems and conflicts or "situations" in UN jargon, to use the most neutral term possible, only building on one set of the actors in the world system?

The following, then, are some reflections on how broadening of decision-making authority, so as to reflect better the reality of the world system, could possibly be done, admittedly with a time perspective of fifty, perhaps one hundred years. And this not with a view to anything like a strong, centralized world government capable of exercising ultimate military power, or running a centralized economy, or projecting a unified world culture--all of this from a tightly constructed world legislative and executive power--and all of it sounding like a nightmare rather than like a solution. The image is rather that of a very loose type of world confederation,

something like the de facto Nordic confederation existing today, in spite of, or rather because, there is no Nordic government. But there certainly is a rich "underbrush" of Nordic organizations of all kinds, sprouting forth at the end of the last century, continuing to grow unabatedly, even during the First World War (the Second World War split the Nordic countries in four parts, two of them being occupied by the Germans, one of them fighting with the allies using the country as a base, one of them being neutral, and one of them fighting on the side of the Germans). Perhaps one may say that the Nordic countries today are reaping the harvest of the rich associative growth that these organizations stand for.

If we have 162 states in the world, 159 of which are members of the United Nations (and the other three are the two Koreas and Switzerland which March 1986 decided in a referendum seventy-six percent to twenty-four percent not to join the United Nations), 378 international governmental organizations and 4,676 international peoples organizations, then we have at least an image of the numbers we are dealing with. Evidently the number of states lends itself better to world decision making. With all their imperfections the League of Nations and the United Nations show that it is possible to articulate a number of problems and pass resolutions on a one nation-one vote basis.

Of course this gives disproportionate power to the citizens of very small nations, for instance to the 33 of the 159 member states that have less than one million inhabitants. For that reason many proposals exist to the effect that the United Nations should have a second

chamber, the first being the Chamber of States, the second being the Chamber of Peoples. Some type of monotonic relationship should then exist between the population of a state and the number of representatives; the simplest being one representative for each one million inhabitants. In that case almost one quarter of the representatives would be Chinese, and in that impressive assembly of more than 4,500 delegates the first world would not be able to command more than a little over 500. In and by itself this is not unreasonable. But some transition formulas have been suggested that would give more representatives the more population a country has, but according to a principle of "diminishing returns". For instance, the proposal has been made that each country should be entitled to a number of representatives equal to the square root of the number of millions in the population, a formula which would give China 31 representatives, Soviet Union 16-17 and the United States 15-16; it being understood that all the countries with less than one million inhabitants would be entitled to one representative each.

Thus, in a future United Nations there could be two houses, the House of States roughly corresponding to the General Assembly of today and a House of Representatives as outlined. A bicameral system is nothing new in the world and the problem of what happens when the two houses come up with incompatible resolutions can be solved through negotiations in a system of joint committees--the United States Congress being as good a model as any of these process. It will be noticed that in this image of a future United Nations that relic of the past, the Security Council with its obvious origins back

to the Concert of Europe after the Napoleonic Wars, would have been abolished together with any veto power for "great powers", including "super-powers". Such institutions would go the way of the House of Lords and similar organizations in other countries, although the transition would not be painless.

It should also be noted that elections to the House of Representatives could be and should be direct, just as the elections to the European Parliament today. If Western Europe can do so the whole world should be able. This is not a question of level of economic achievement as witnessed by the largest democracy in the world today, India, with a higher percentage of participation in elections than the United States is able to muster.

But this does still not answer the question what to do with the international organizations. And at this point I think again one could think in terms of bicameral solutions, the two houses being for international governmental organizations and international peoples organizations, respectively. However, the argument can certainly be made that the numbers are too high; there is a problem of quantity. But that problem can, possibly, be solved by introducing another problem: that of quality. Looking through the list of organizations in the yearbooks of the Union of International Associations, and in addition to that knowing something about the reality behind many of these organizations, will convince the reader that criteria have to be established between "first class" and "second class" organizations. This is the problem with which two organiza-



tions of the United Nations, UNESCO in Paris and ECOSOC in New York (the UN Economic and Social Council) are very much concerned: which organizations should be granted consultative status A, B, C?

Five criteria might come to one's mind as meaningful in this connection:

- (1) Is the organization internationally representative? In other words, does it have members in a sufficient number of countries distributed over a sufficient number of countries, and a sufficient number of continents, possibly also across cultural and political, not only geographical divides?
- (2) Is the organization sufficiently democratic, in the sense that the leadership of the organization is accountable to the members and can be changed through a process of election?
- (3) Is the organization concerned with general human interests, or with rather narrow interests of special groups?
- (4) Is the organization capable of reflecting world perspectives, or mainly regional, even national perspectives, for instance because of power distribution inside the organization (presidents, executive committees, councils, location of headquarters, source of funding), with a bias in favor of particular regions in the world? (not the same as (2)).
- (5) Does the organization have a certain permanence or is it rather ephemeral?, volatile?

Criteria such as these would tend to favor organizations that are relatively solidly established; possibly with a rotating secretariat and due consideration to the international representativity on the governing bodies of the organization; with world concerns written into the program and enacted by the organization; with a pattern of leadership accountable to the members; and in addition with a broad network around the world--whether the members in any given country are organized as a national "chapter" of the organization or are linked directly to a world secretariat. Defined as "second class" by these five criteria would be organizations that are essentially rooted in one country and tied to one person who would then run the organization in a relatively feudal manner as his personal fief. Also cut out would be very narrow interest organizations, highly regional organizations and organizations so ephemeral that they might even disintegrate the moment someone tries to find out whether they exist (for instance incapable of filling in a questionnaire giving some information about the organization, either because there is no effectively working secretariat or because the board would so much disagree as to the nature of the answers that the mere effort at self-definition leads to self-destruction).

It is difficult today to come up with a good estimate of how many of the 4,676 IPOs would survive this filtering effort and how many of the 378 IGOs. It is also obvious that the very existence of such criteria would lead many organizations to consistent efforts of redefinition and restructuring, some successful, some not. To the extent they are successful they would of course be welcomed into

a community of legitimate international organizations.

That community would then constitute itself with two chambers, one for governmental organizations and one for peoples' organizations, the latter potentially with representatives according to the "one-organization-one-vote" formula, or some other formula which might be much more complicated in this case as population numbers for organizations are considerably more volatile than for states. And at this point the story repeats itself: there would be many cases of clear differences of opinion, and considerable need for efforts to reconcile the differences.

It can also be discussed whether IGOs and IPOs belong together, or whether the IGOs belong where the governments are, possibly as some kind of consultative senate. But it can also be argued that being international, even transnational they belong together with the international peoples organizations, and have more in common with them than with the states with their famous national interests. Properly sifted IGOs and IPOs alike are efforts to articulate world interests.

And that brings us to the final problem in this connection. Looking through the list of five possible criteria for discrimination among international organizations one cannot help being struck by one simple circumstance: there are very many states in this world that would not satisfy these five criteria. By definition they are not internationally representative, they are representative of themselves although some states are multi-national and for that reason

may be able to articulate interests outside the borders of that state itself better than many others. Given the flows of migration in the world today, with refugees and foreign workers as key categories, states will within their confines become increasingly multinational. But states still remain states, headed by governments with the prerogative of defining what are national interests, very many states are very far from democratic in any reasonable interpretation of that word. They are certainly acting according to relatively narrowly defined national interests rather than world interests. They are by definition limited not even to a region, but to the state itself. But then, on the other hand, they are less volatile than international organizations. This stability, the continuity in time built or projected around contiguity in space mentioned in the introduction, is in a sense the only strong point about the state as a world actor. And decreasingly important as international transportation/communication becomes increasingly possible, technically, politically, economically, socially and culturally.

Consequently, what we are saying is not that the criteria for international organizations should become more tolerant, more lenient. They should be strict and they should aim at filtering out international organizations that could not reasonably be conceived of as good world citizens. But these criteria should then also increasingly be applied to the states, asking corresponding questions of states. In other words, one of the functions of letting international organizations more into the world decision making arena would be precisely to establish better criteria as to what constitutes good citizenship.

Against this type of thinking at least two very valid criticisms can be leveled.

First, this is by far too much. What is indicated here is in fact not only a bicameral system, but two bicameral systems, one for state actors and one for non-state actors; one for the articulation and possible reconciliation of state interests and another for the articulation and further deepening of world (and presumably nature, human) interests. Outlined here is a cumbersome system with two bicameral systems in it, which means that up to three painstaking and difficult negotiations and searches for compromise will have to take place. But, is that really so?

In the first run there is no reason to worry: the state system will certainly not permit the non-state system to have that much of a say for still some time (decades, generations?) to come. As a matter of fact, if what happens inside nation-states is a guide, the prospects for the type of non-state system explored here would not be too bright. What has happened inside a nation-state is that the territorial subdivisions are still present in the election schemes of any parliament around the world, but cut across by parties designed specifically for the electoral process and participation in the parliament rather than by organizations/associations designed for other purposes. In other words, it may well happen that the way people, in fact, will be represented on a non-territorial basis will be through world parties rather than through international organizations. And the Assembly of peoples, seen as the second chamber of

the state system representation, could be designed exactly for that purpose, in line with what has happened in the European Community. Parties organized on a nation-state basis may not correspond perfectly to each other but nevertheless have a tendency to find each other along the age-tested lines of common values and/or common interests. The same could happen on a world basis although it certainly would take some time given the circumstance that not all countries have adopted or are easily adaptable to democratic governments according to the one man-one vote rule (although they may very well practice other types of democracy, for instance through dialogues until consensus has been obtained).

Drawing on this experience and projection one might then say: do we need these organizations at all? Do they not, in fact, smack of corporatism, bringing in organizations that may easily be manipulated from the top, particularly if anybody has the right to start as many organizations as he wants, thereby multiplying his own power? The latter is true, and could be added as a criterion number six to the list above: there has to be some type of measure of similarity or homogeneity among organizations with the principle that there should be an upper limit to the number of very similar organizations, or an encouragement for these organizations to cooperate, even coalesce in sending representatives. A principle of redundancy has to be recognized.

However, in a sense this is missing the point. It can very well be argued that inside the nation-state a House for organizations might also be very useful, in addition to the National assemblies. Nothing

could be better than a democratically elected House of representatives for the world assembly. However, a house of organizations is a different matter and also legitimate. One would imagine that the directly elected House of representatives would ultimately have the upper hand, the ultimate power, overpowering not only organizations (this would be easy) but also the House of states. This would be rather difficult, and would probably come after the House of states had managed to overpower the Upper house of states, the house of "great powers". As to the latter the simplicity of the methodology for doing so should be noted, however: to dilute that house by appointing to the security council not only great powers but also lesser powers, on a rotating basis. A little bit like diluting nobility by knighting "anybody" (Great Britain, Malaysia).

The general argument would be that the world needs some articulation point for the tremendously rich insights, values and interests accumulated by organizations. But it does not have, at least not in the first run, to be coupled together with the Assembly of states. On the contrary, it might just simply start on its own, and the organization best suited to do some experiments in that direction would probably be the Union of International Associations, with headquarters in Brussels. The international governmental organizations would probably refuse to participate in this, at least in the beginning which might be one more indicator of the possibility that they belong on the other side of the state / non-state divide.

Second, an objection in exactly the opposite direction: what has been indicated above is too little to reflect the diversity of the global system. There are certainly states and non-states, with the former divided into governments and peoples and the latter divided into governmental organizations and peoples, organizations. But there is also that third variable: profit versus non-profit. In principle states are profit, more or less successfully so, so the distinction does not apply--but it certainly does apply to organizations. And in the considerations above the transnational corporations (TNCs) have been left out. Why? Would it not be useful also to have the transnational corporations, for instance the top 500 according to the top three business magazines (lists with considerable overlap, but certainly not identical) represented somewhere, able to articulate their grievances and making them more visible to world opinion, both to governments and to peoples? Again, like for the non-profit organizations the primary concern would not be to what extent this would tie in with decision-making mechanisms for the state systems. The basic point would be to what extent the world as a total system, more sewn together by countless links of associative interaction than we sometimes are able to remember (when looking at how certain governments and certain people, particularly when driven by the logic of the state system, behave) can be made more visible.

But that does not mean that all TNCs would be equally eligible. Selection criteria would have to be applied, and the five criteria mentioned above would apply also here. Thus, the TNCs would have to be internationally representative in the sense of having "chapters"



(daughter companies) in many countries. The TNCs would have to have some internal process whereby the leadership is accountable, and one might then say not only to the employees, but if possible also to the clients, giving them a chance to vote not only with their money. And then comes the third and sticky point: is the TNC concerned with general human interests or with rather narrow interests of special groups? By definition the TNC is concerned with profit, but leaving that aside one might say that the total system should give more visibility to corporations concerned with products relating to basic human needs than to those relating to human extravagance in general. Where the borderline should be drawn is certainly controversial, but not more controversial than criteria for dividing states into better and worse.

And then, fourth, the organization should not only have a broad international network but also be capable of reflecting the perspectives of many corners of the world through a pattern of rotation for the governing bodies. Fifth, the TNC should have a certain permanence which is not the same as size: big TNCs might be the objects of fission and fusion just as much, to some extent even more than the smaller ones. The latter is a reason why size (in the case of TNC as measured by capital indicators rather than by number of members as would usually be the case for organizations) is not necessarily a good indicator. There would also be the risk of excluding young but important organizations/corporations from the world scene.

Looking back at what has been said in this paper let me try again to pick up some lines of thinking.

There is the idea of making the world more transparent. But that is essentially a static idea. We also want the world to move, forward, in the sense of at least being a more peaceful world with less direct and structural violence. Each such assembly, each meeting, gives to the members an opportunity to present a peace plan. They may also be encouraged to do so, to put forward their visions of how they want to contribute to world peace. In other words, the basic purpose of the whole scheme, as is also the basic purpose of the United Nations, may be said to be to encourage all the members, states and non-states to develop a peace policy, and a development policy; including how they themselves see their roles as world citizens.

Second, the members may be held accountable to their plans. Such accountability may certainly be more or less successful, as it has been for the two great issues of the past, the Abolition of Slavery and the Abolition of Colonialism. Some were ahead of others, some were certainly far behind. Everybody might have his opinion as to who will be furthest behind of the states when it comes to abolition of aggressive acts against other states; everybody is entitled to have his/her own opinion as to who will be behind others among organizations when it comes to abolition of structural violence, exploitation of the weak by the strong, inside organizations and relative to the "environment" (human and non-human). Like we can have our guesses as to which state will be the last in the struggle to abolish patriarchy; the structural (and often direct) violence of men against women.

In conclusion let it only be pointed out that any emphasis on non-state actors will do very little to the war system of the world, the military sector. Presumably states have the monopoly on ultimate violence and threat of violence; non-states not, peoples not, international peoples organization not, intergovernmental organizations generally not-except for the military alliances. Any focus on non-state actors will generally be a focus on cultural power and political power; if the focus is expanded to cover trans-national corporations then economic power would also to a large extent be included. But then it may also be that it is from these corners of the building of power, in a sense by-passing the fourth corner, military power, that peace can best be built. Perhaps it is by circumventing the problem that the problem can best be solved. And the problem as it presents itself to most people today can easily be formulated: it boils down to military power, and to a handful of states.

Of course, that is superficial. Economic power is more important when it comes to structural violence; it can be argued that structural violence kills many more people than direct violence does as long as weapons of mass destruction are not really unleashed. Moreover, cultural power is the power of images, values and norms; in a sense it is the power to decide whom to threaten and whom to hit with the means of direct and structural violence. Maybe as important or more important than military and economic power. And political power, that is the power to decide which type of power or which combination of power types to be used. An enormous amount of decision-making goes on

every day in the non-state actors, and they all have international implications precisely because these actors are international. Less attention is paid to them because the eyes, including the eyes of those who should know better, the political scientists, are too much trained on the states. Bringing the non-states more into the open would also bring their decision-making more into the open.

To conclude: the world system consists of states and non-states. The state will continue to be the building blocks of the world for a very long time to come; the non-states will be the cement. Peace is a question of adequate use, as opposed to abuse, of power. A necessary condition for a higher level of peace in the world is that states have diminished their level of aggressiveness in the military, economic, cultural fields. Another necessary condition is that non-states do even more to tie states together, associatively, so as to make of the world system a house of peace, solid enough to withstand the strong forces towards violence. But a strong House cannot be built with cement alone--the non-states can only serve as a linkage if there is something to link. In short, both the state systems and the non-state system--both the bricks and the cement--conceptually as well as in practice--including the institutions for decision-making.

---

\* Talk given at the Executive Committee meeting of the Union of International Associations, Brussels, April 26, 1986.

R6035	0312 Sovereign Constantinian Order ( <i>Constantinople</i> )	R6882	1530 Clerics Regular Saint Paul ( <i>Milan</i> )	R6107	1696 Sisters Saint Paul Chartres ( <i>Levesville-la-Chenard</i> <i>(France)</i> )
R9737	0358 Order Saint Basil Great	R2573	1534 Clerics Regular Somasca ( <i>Somasca (Italy)</i> )	R9733	1701 Mechitarists ( <i>Constantinople</i> )
X R1657	0529 Benedictine Confedertion	R6911	1535 Company Saint Ursula ( <i>Brescia (Italy)</i> )	R1693	1703 Congregation Holy Spirit ( <i>Paris</i> )
R5343	0650 Benedictine Nuns	R2060	1537 Ursulines Roman Union ( <i>Brescia (Italy)</i> )	R0247	1704 Daughters Wisdom ( <i>Poitiers (France)</i> )
R9732	0980 Camaldolese Hermits Congregation Monte Corona	R1674	1539 Hospitalier Order Saint John God ( <i>Granada (Spain)</i> )	R9844	1705 Pontifical Institute Religious Teachers Filippini
R0150	1050 Sovereign Order Saint John Jerusalem ( <i>Jerusalem</i> )	R2752	1540 Confraternity Blessed Sacrament ( <i>Rome</i> )	R1620	1705 Religious Teachers Filippini ( <i>Italy</i> )
X U0916	1054 International Institute Social Law ( <i>Brussels</i> )	X R1677	1540 Society Jesus ( <i>Rome</i> )	R1697	1705 Brothers Christian Instruction Saint Gabriel ( <i>Mortagne-sur-Sèvre (France)</i> )
F9300	1084 Ecumenical Patriarchate Constantinople	R0444	1550 Confraternity Scapular Our Lady Mount Carmel	R1425	1705 Missionaries Com ( <i>Saint-Laurent-sur-Sèvre (France)</i> )
R9734	1098 Carthusian Order ( <i>France</i> )	R2049	1562 Discalced Carmelite Nuns	R1816	1715 Daughters Holy Ghost ( <i>Piérin (France)</i> )
R1800	1099 Cistercian Nuns	R1678	1562 Order Discalced Brothers Blessed Virgin Mary Mount Carmel ( <i>Avila (Spain)</i> )	R6944	1715 Religieuses Saint-Sacrement Valence ( <i>Boucien-le- Roi (France)</i> )
R1659	1099 Order Cistercians ( <i>Citeaux (France)</i> )		1574 Clerks Regular Mother God	R1682	1720 Congregation Passion ( <i>Florence</i> )
R4836	1099 Equestrian Order Holy Sepulchre Jerusalem ( <i>Jerusalem</i> )	R9604	1575 Confederation Oratory Saint Philip Neri ( <i>Rome</i> )	R1730	1730 Soeurs Bon Sauveur
R4374	1120 Sovereign Military Order Malta ( <i>Jerusalem</i> )	R2669	1582 Clerks Regular Ministers Sick ( <i>Rome</i> )	R2150	1731 Order Most Holy Redeemer ( <i>Seala (Kingdom)</i> )
H4157d	1122 Knights Templar ( <i>Jerusalem</i> )	R5112	1588 Clerics Regular Minor ( <i>Naples (Italy)</i> )	R0166	1732 Congregation Most Holy Redeemer ( <i>Scala (Italy)</i> )
R0443	1189 Hospitaliers Saint Lazarus Jerusalem ( <i>Jerusalem</i> )	R2574	1592 Order Augustinian Recollects ( <i>Talavera</i> )	R1688	1750 West India Committee
R5106	1189 Order Canons Regular Prémontré ( <i>Prémontré</i> <i>(France)</i> )	R5128	1592 Order Discalced Augustines	X F5302v	1753 Rahmāniya ( <i>Kabylia (Algeria)</i> )
R3106	1131 Third Order Saint Norbert	R9739	1594 Priests Christian Doctrine	R8890	1753 Pious Union Our Mother Good Counsel
R9729	1180 Canons Regular Order Holy Cros	R9747	1594 Third Order Secular Our Blessed Lady Mount Carmel Saint Teresa Jesus	R2773	1762 Soeurs Divine Providence Saint Jean Bassel
H1381d	1189 Order Holy Spirit ( <i>France</i> )	R4178	1597 Congrégation Notre-Dame Chanoineses Saint- Augustin ( <i>France</i> )	R2140	1771 Soeurs Providence Portieux
R8907	1198 Teutonic Knights Saint Mary's Hospital Jerusalem ( <i>Acra (Palestine)</i> )	R6103	1600 Congregation Pious Working Ru	R2344	1771 Passionist Nuns ( <i>Tarquina (Italy)</i> )
R2109	1199 Order Most Holy Trinity Red ( <i>France</i> )	R9748	1603 Order Discalced Mercedarians	R1604	1775 Union Sisters Presentation Blessed Virgin Mary ( <i>Cork (Ireland)</i> )
R2941	1200 Third Order Secular Most Holy Trinity	R9741	1606 Sisters Saint Ursula Blessed Virgin ( <i>Dôle (France)</i> )	H0992d	1783 Generai Conference New Church ( <i>London</i> )
R1679	1206 Order Brothers Blessed Virg ( <i>Mount Carmel</i> <i>(Palestine)</i> )	R6948	1607 Order Notre Dame ( <i>Bordeaux (France)</i> )	R6905	1790 Soeurs Divine Providence Ribeauvillé ( <i>Molsheim</i> <i>(France)</i> )
R8945	1206 Dominican Nuns Second Order Perpetual Adoration ( <i>Prouille (France)</i> )	R0240	1609 Institute Blessed Virgin Mary	R0226	1790 Daughters Heart Mary ( <i>France</i> )
R3424	1209 Dominican Sisters ( <i>Prouille (France)</i> )	R2040	1610 Visitation Nuns ( <i>Annecy (France)</i> )	R8977	1791 Tidjāniya ( <i>Cairo (Egypt)</i> )
R8818	1209 Order Friars Minor ( <i>Assisi (Italy)</i> )	R2113	1611 Prêtres Oratoire France	R8902	1796 Institute Heart Jesus ( <i>Paris</i> )
X R1642	1211 Order Friars Minor Conventual	R6890	1617 International Association Charities Saint Vincent Paul	R1801	1796 Cistercian Nuns Strict Observance
R4831	1211 Secular Franciscan Order	R0118	1625 Poor Clerks Regular Mother God Pious Schools ( <i>Rome</i> )	R2023	1797 Sisters Presentation Mary ( <i>France</i> )
R9730	1212 Order Holy Cross ( <i>Huy (Belgium)</i> )	R2302	1625 Congregation Mission ( <i>Paris</i> )	R6929	1797 Congregation Sacred Hearts Jesus Mary Adoration ( <i>Poitiers (France)</i> )
R5563	1215 Franciscan Sister ( <i>Assisi (Italy)</i> )	R5102	1633 Sisters Incarnate Word Blessed Sacrament ( <i>France</i> )	R6900	1799 Sisters Charity Saint Jeanne Antide Thouret ( <i>Besançon (France)</i> )
R4962	1215 Order Friars Preach ( <i>Toulouse (France)</i> )	R9890	1641 Daughters Charity Saint Vincent Paul ( <i>Paris</i> )	R6899	1800 Soeurs Charité Besançon ( <i>Besançon (France)</i> )
R1670	1218 Order Saint Paul First Hermit	R0231	1641 Sisters Our Lady Charity Good Shepherd	R5115	1800 Congregation Sacred Hearts ( <i>Paris</i> )
R9735	1218 Order Our Lady Mercy ( <i>Aragon</i> )	R1592	1643 Society Priests Saint Sulpice ( <i>Paris</i> )	R8610	1802 Darkāwā ( <i>Morocco</i> )
R9103	1219 Secular Third Order Our Lady Mercy	R6896	1643 Congregation Jesus Mary ( <i>Caen (France)</i> )	R0273	1802 Society Sacred Heart Jesus
R4798	1221 Third Order Regular Saint Francis	R2106	1648 Religieuses Mère Dieu	R6801	1802 Sons Mary Immaculate ( <i>Sables-d'Olonne (France)</i> )
R0400	1233 Order Servants Mary ( <i>Florence</i> )	R2146	1650 Soeurs Instruction Charitable Saint-Enfant Jésus Suore Istruzione Caritatevole Santo Bambino ( <i>Paris</i> )	R8601	1802 Congregation Christian Brothers ( <i>Waterford</i> <i>(Ireland)</i> )
R1681	1240 Shādhiliya ( <i>Alexandria (Egypt)</i> )	R8966	1658 Sisters Saint Joseph Bourg ( <i>Puy-en-Velay (France)</i> )	R9606	1807 Congregation Priests Schools
R8845	1241 Sisters Saint Francis Dillingen	R6936	1658 Sisters Congregation Notre Dame ( <i>Montreal</i> )	R7003	1807 Presentation Brothers ( <i>Waterford (Ireland)</i> )
R2325	1244 Order Saint Augustine	R6938	1660 Paris Foreign Mission Society ( <i>Paris</i> )	R2352	1803 Ursulines Jésus
R5108	1250 Hanseatic League	R2024	1661 Sisters Saint Thomas Villanova ( <i>Lumballe (UK)</i> )	R2047	1803 Sisters Charity Jesus Mary ( <i>Lovendegem (Belgium)</i> )
X H4798d	1255 Order Secular Servants Mary	R6889	1664 Order Cistercians Stri ( <i>La Trappe (France)</i> )	R0224	1804 Sisters Charity Saint Louis ( <i>Vannes (France)</i> )
R4997	1264 Augustinian Nuns ( <i>Oberndorf</i> )	R2052	1668 Congregation Bethlehemite Religious Women Daughters Sacred Heart ( <i>Guatemala</i> )	R1619	1804 Sisters Notre Dame Namur ( <i>Amiens (France)</i> )
R8474	1274 Confraternity Most Holy Name Jesus	R9886	1672 Sisters Saint Francis Sales	R6918	1806 Sisters Providence Ruillé-sur-Loir ( <i>Ruillé-sur-Loire</i> <i>(France)</i> )
R0177	1285 Third Order Secular Saint Dominic	R2052	1673 Marian Fathers Immaculate Conception Blessed Virgin Mary ( <i>Poland</i> )	R6918	1807 Sisters Providence Saint André ( <i>Forbach (France)</i> )
R4565	1350 Congregation Cell	R9878	1674 Congregation Retraite ( <i>Vannes (France)</i> )	R6922	1807 Brothers Charity ( <i>Ghent (Belgium)</i> )
R6997	1400 Order Saint Jerome	R9749	1680 Soeurs Charité Instruction Chrétienne Nevers ( <i>Saint-Saulge (France)</i> )	R7001	1807 Daughters Cross ( <i>Maille (France)</i> )
R9738	1435 Order Secular Saint Augustine	R9866	1680 Institute Brothers Christian Schools ( <i>Rheims</i> <i>(France)</i> )	R2121	1807 Sisters Holy Childhood Jesus Mary Sainte Chrétienne ( <i>Metz (France)</i> )
R9742	1452 Order Minims	R2300	1684 Congregation Retraite ( <i>Vannes (France)</i> )	R0249	1808 Sisters Saint Joseph Cluny ( <i>Burgandy (France)</i> )
R2048	1464 Carmelite Nuns Ancient Observance	R1700	1695 Antonines	R7000	1808 Brothers Saint Patrick ( <i>Tullow (Ireland)</i> )
R3913	1464 Lay Carmelite Order Calced	R1700	1696 Congrégation Soeurs Charité Dominicaines Présentation Sainte Vierge Tours	R2050	1812 Canossian Daughters Charity ( <i>Verona (Italy)</i> )
R0164	1501 Confraternity Most Holy Rosary ( <i>Douai (France)</i> )	R2323		R9752	1813 Congregation Priests Mercy ( <i>Lyons (France)</i> )
R9200	1524 Third Order Secular Minims			R1810	1813 Swedenborg Society ( <i>London</i> )
R9602	1525 Congregation Regular Clerics ( <i>Rome</i> )			R2030	1813 Sisters Charity Nazareth
R1636	1525 Order Friars Minor Capuchin			F5094v	1813 International Brotherhood Old Bastards ( <i>London</i> )
				X D0241g	1815 Central Commission Navigation Rhine Society Precious Blood ( <i>Giano (Italy)</i> )
				R9814	1816 Congregation Daughters M ( <i>Agen (France)</i> )
				R2144	1816 Congregation Sacred Stigmata ( <i>Verona (Italy)</i> )
				R9764	1816 Oblates Mary Immaculate ( <i>Aix-en-Provence (France)</i> )
				R1424	1816 Oblates Virgin Mary ( <i>Turin (Italy)</i> )
				R9751	1816 Oblates Virgin Mary ( <i>Turin (Italy)</i> )

**1816**  
 R1580 Sisters Holy Family  
 R6907 Sisters Sacred Heart Jesus (*St-Jacut les Pins (France)*)  
**R1689**  
 X U0128d Society Mary (*Lyons*)  
 International Peace Society (*London*)  
**1817**  
 R9647 Daughters Mary Joseph (*Belgium*)  
 R1692 Little Brothers Mary (*Laval (France)*)  
 R6803 Religious Christian Education (*Echauffour (France)*)  
 R1422 Society Mary (*Bordeaux (France)*)  
 R6916 Soeurs Notre-Dame Compassion (*Toulouse (France)*)  
**1818**  
 R6923 Filles Providence Saint Brieuc  
 R0236 Religious Jesus Mary (*Lyon*)  
 R6931 Soeurs Sacrés Coeurs Jésus Marie (*Brouzils (France)*)  
**1819**  
 R1699 Brothers Christian Instruction Plœrmel (*France*)  
**1820**  
 R2120 Faithful Companions Jesus  
 R1818 Soeurs Sainte Famille Bordeaux  
**1821**  
 R6945 Religieuses Sainte-Clothilde (*Paris*)  
 R1698 Society Brothers Sacred Heart (*Lyons*)  
 R9766 Sons Mary Immaculate  
**1822**  
 R9754 Congregation Saint Basil (*Annonay (France)*)  
 R6802 Filles Divine Providence Crèhen (*Crèhen (France)*)  
 R2039 Institute Blessed Virgin Mary Irish Branch  
 R2145 Religieuses Nazareth (*Montmaril*)  
 R2336 Société Jésus Marie Joseph  
**1823**  
 X D0058 Anti Slavery Society Protection Human Rights (*London*)  
 X H3394gd Central American Federation  
 R0253 Daughters Charity Sacred Heart  
 R2148 Sisters Mercy  
**1824**  
 R2135 Marist Sisters (*Cerdon (France)*)  
 R6898 Sisters Bon Secours Paris Our Lady Help Christians (*Paris*)  
**1825**  
 R2119 Filles Marie Immaculée  
**1826**  
 R2312 Carmelite Sisters Charity  
 R6105 Congregation Our Lady Retreat Cenacle (*Lalouvesc (France)*)  
 R2139 Religious Holy Union Sacred Hearts (*Douai (France)*)  
**1828**  
 R9859 Daughters Saint Mary Presentation  
 R9761 Institute Charity (*Calvario (Italy)*)  
 R2326 Soeurs Franciscaines Elisabethines  
**1829**  
 R2016 Filles Sainte Marie Jardin  
 R2031 Sisters Charity Cincinnati  
**1830**  
 R7004 Brothers Our Lady Lourdes (*Rouise (Belgium)*)  
 R9767 Company Mary Education Deaf-Mutes  
**1831**  
 R6808 Carmelites Mary Immaculate (*South India*)  
 R1414 Clerics Saint Viator (*Nourles (France)*)  
 R2064 Enseignantes Sainte Dorothé  
 R9880 Sisters Mercy (*Dublin*)  
 R9793 Sons Charity  
**1832**  
 R6415 Pontifical Missionary Society (*Aachen (Germany)*)  
 R6892 Prêtres Sacré-Coeur Jésus Bétharram (*Bétharram (France)*)  
 R1578 Sisters Saint Joseph Apparition (*Gaillac (France)*)  
 R2046 Soeurs Charité Saintes Bartolomea Capitano Vincenzo Gerosa Marie Enfant  
 R2138 Soeurs Sainte-Marie-Madeleine Postel  
 R4449 Third Order Mary  
**1833**  
 F3242 Society St Vincent Paul (*Paris*)  
 R9811 Brothers Saint Joseph Cottolengo  
 R9842 Daughters Holy Cross (*Liège*)  
 R0289 School Sisters Notre Dame (*Neunburg*)  
**1834**  
 R2065 Congregation Sisters Saint Dorothea (*Quinto (Italy)*)  
 R1595 Daughters Jesus Kermaria (*Bignan (France)*)  
 R9652 Sisters Precious Blood (*Löwenberg (Switzerland)*)  
 R6949 Soeurs Sauveur Sainte Vierge  
**1835**  
 R2333 Franciscaines Pénitence Charité Chrétienne Heythuizen  
 R6886 Institut Frères Sainte-Famille Belley (*Belley (France)*)  
 R5120 Society Catholic Apostolate (*Rome*)  
**1836**  
 R9768 Congregation Resurrection our Lord Jesus Christ (*Paris*)  
 R2305 Soeurs Notre-Dame Immaculée-Conception (*Castres (France)*)  
**1837**  
 R1421 Congregation Holy Cross (*Le Mans (France)*)  
 R2035 Daughters Our Lady Mercy (*Savona (Italy)*)  
 R8803 San Usiya (*Cyrenaica (Libya)*)  
 R2070 Soeurs Charité Saint Charles Borromée  
**1838**  
 R6947 Institut International  
 R2112 Missionnaires Saint François Sales Annecy

**1838**  
 R6902 Soeurs Croix Chavanod  
 R2212 Soeurs Providence Gap  
**1839**  
 R9808 Brothers Saint Francis Xavier (*Bruges (Belgium)*)  
 R2114 Congrégation Religieuses Ange-Gardiens (*Quillan (France)*)  
 R9763 Congregation Saint Peter Chains  
 R6994 Fratelli Nostra Signora Misericordia  
 R1608 Little Sisters Poor (*Saint-Servan (France)*)  
 R2340 Petites Soeurs Miséricorde  
 R1602 Religious Assumption (*Paris*)  
**1840**  
 R9806 Brothers Saint Louis Gonzaga  
 R1812 Handmaids Charity (*Brescia (Italy)*)  
 R6993 Immaculate Conception Brothers (*Maastricht (Netherlands)*)  
 R2347 Sisters Providence Saint Mary-of-the-Woods (*USA*)  
 R9643 Société Sacerdotale Saint Joseph-Benoit Cottolengo  
 R2303 Soeurs Notre-Dame Bon Secours  
**1841**  
 R2069 Congregation Sisters Holy Cross (*Le Mans (France)*)  
 R2131 Marianites Holy Cross (*Le Mans (France)*)  
 R2067 Sisters Holy Cross (*Le Mans (France)*)  
**1842**  
 R6950 Servantes Marie  
 R6940 Sisters Saint Louis Monaghan (*Juilly (France)*)  
**1843**  
 R9833 Pallottine Missionary Sisters (*Rome*)  
 R9832 Pallottine Sisters Catholic Apostolate (*Rome*)  
 R6939 Sisters Saint Joseph Tarbes (*Cantaous (France)*)  
**1844**  
 F0180 Bahá'í International Community  
 R4744 Apostleship Prayer (*Vals (France)*)  
 R6995 Brothers Our Lady Mother Mercy (*Tilburg (Netherlands)*)  
 R9877 Sisters Holy Cross (*Menzingen (Switzerland)*)  
 R9858 Sisters Poor Child Jesus (*Aachen (Germany)*)  
 R2041 Soeurs enseignantes Sainte Croix  
 R2337 Soeurs Malades Saint François  
**1845**  
 R1418 Augustinians Assumption (*Nîmes (France)*)  
 R6913 Missionary Sisters Society Mary (*Saint-Brieuc (France)*)  
 R6891 Pères Frères Religieux Saint Vincent Paul (*Paris*)  
 R2025 Sisters Charity Ottawa (*Bytown (Canada)*)  
 R9862 Sisters Most Precious Blood (*Steinerberg (Switzerland)*)  
 R2206 Sisters Servants Immaculate Heart Mary Scranton (*Monroe MI (USA)*)  
 R2204 Sisters Servants Immaculate Heart Mary Monroe (*Monroe MI (USA)*)  
 R2348 Soeurs Pauvres Saint François  
 X U0146d Fraternal Democrats (*London*)  
**1846**  
 H3596d World's Evangelical Alliance (*London*)  
 R0243 Congregation Notre Dame Sion (*France*)  
 U0078d European Action Committee  
**1847**  
 E4527 Associationes Juventutis Salesianae  
 F3272 Pontifical Academy Sciences  
 X H3597d Communist League (*London*)  
 R9658 Daughters Mary (*Spain*)  
 R2320 Dominican Sisters American Congregation Most Holy Rosary Sinsinawa  
 R4326 International Association Children Mary  
 U0143d Brussels Democratic Association  
**1848**  
 F0371v Flat Earth Research Society International  
 R6888 Missionnaires Immaculée Conception /de Lourdes  
**1849**  
 E1180 International Kolping Society (*Cologne (Germany)*)  
 H0063d People's International League (*London*)  
 R6102 Congregation Sisters Divine Saviour (*Niederbronn (France)*)  
 R1412 Missionary Sons Immaculate Heart Mary (*Vich (Spain)*)  
 R6926 Religious Sacred Heart Mary (*Béziers (France)*)  
 R2029 Sisters Charity Quebec  
 R3484 Sisters Charity Saint Vincent Paul  
 R2027 Sisters Christian Charity (*Paderborn (Germany)*)  
 R1622 Sisters Divine Redeemer (*Niederbronn (France)*)  
 R2021 Sisters Holy Redeemer (*Niederbronn (France)*)  
 U0080d European Democratic Committee (*London*)  
**1850**  
 H0198d Young Europe  
 R9633 Archconfraternity Christian Mothers (*Lille (France)*)  
 R7005 Frères Miséricorde Sainte Marie Auxiliatrice  
 R0274 Sisters Notre Dame (*Germany*)  
 R9874 Sisters Saint Anne (*Vaudreuil (Canada)*)  
 R2301 Soeurs Charité Notre-Dame Bon Perpétuel Secours  
**1851**  
 C2324 International Organization Good Templars (*Utica NY (USA)*)  
 R9845 Poor Handmaids Jesus Christ (*Dernbach*)  
 R6854 Poor Sisters Nazareth (*London*)  
 R9610 Priests Saint Mary Tinchebray  
 R2038 Sisters Servants Mary (*Madrid*)  
**1852**  
 R2104 Congrégation Sacré-Coeur Jésus  
 R9893 Fathers Sion (*Paris*)  
 R1695 Missionnaires Our Lady Salette (*Grenoble (France)*)  
 X R2068 Sisters Mercy Holy Cross (*Switzerland*)

**1853**  
 R2033 Sisters Assumption Blessed Virgin (*Nicolet (Canada)*)  
**1854**  
 R9639 Brothers Immaculate Conception Mother God  
 R5104 Missionnaires Sacred Heart Jesus (*Issoudun (France)*)  
**1855**  
 B3453 World Alliance Young Men's Christian Associations  
 X H1494d International Charity Association (*Paris*)  
 R2013 Pauvres Filles Sacrés Stigmates Saint François Assise  
 R2330 Sisters Third Order Saint Francis Glen Riddle  
 R2014 Soeurs Saint Félix Cantali (*Poland*)  
**1856**  
 H3822gd European Commission Control Danube (*Paris*)  
 H1186d International Association Customs Duty Reforms (*Brussels*)  
 H2672gd International Union Protection Trade War-Time (*Brussels*)  
 H0740gd Permanent Technical Commission Government Waters Danube  
 R7002 Brothers Mercy Montabaur (*Germany*)  
 R1415 Congregation Blessed Sacrament (*Paris*)  
 R0251 Helpers Holy Souls (*Paris*)  
 R1704 Society African Missions (*Lyons*)  
**1857**  
 H2372d International Positivist Society (*Paris*)  
 R7007 Brothers Poor Saint Francis (*Aachen (Germany)*)  
 R2134 Society Mary Reparatrix  
**1858**  
 R9871 Congregation Sisters Saint Agnes (*Barton WI (USA)*)  
 R9819 Paulist Fathers (*New York NY*)  
 R9884 Servants Blessed Sacrament (*Paris*)  
 X U0081d European Action Party  
**1859**  
 R6804 Congrégation Soeurs Enfant-Jésus Chauffailles  
 R2062 Sisters Charity Saint Elisabeth  
 R2329 Soeurs Franciscaines Filles Sacrés Coeurs Jésus Marie Salzkotten  
**1860**  
 X F3405 Alliance israélite universelle (*Paris*)  
 R2313 Carmelite Missionaries (*Spain*)  
 R8905 Institute Prado  
 R2324 Pauvres Franciscaines Adoration Perpétuelle Olpe  
 R1577 Servants Holy Heart Mary (*Paris*)  
 R2118 Société Soeurs Prado (*Lyons*)  
**1861**  
 R9864 Sisters Adorers Precious Blood (*Canada*)  
 R6104 Sisters Our Lady Missions (*Lyon*)  
**1862**  
 B1291 International Association Geodesy (*Potsdam (Germany)*)  
 R8603 Congregation Immaculate Heart Mary (*Scheut (Belgium)*)  
 R7006 Franciscan Brothers Holy Cross (*Trier (Germany)*)  
 R2304 Soeurs Charité Notre-Dame Evron (*La Chapelle-au-Riboul (France)*)  
**1863**  
 B0991 General Conference Seventh-Day Adventists (*North America*)  
 F1623 International Committee Red Cross (*Geneva*)  
 R6805 Soeurs Immaculée-Conception Notre Dame Lourdes (*Lannemezan (France)*)  
**1864**  
 H0047d International Sugar Union  
 H2820d International Working Men's Association (*London*)  
 R9883 Oblate Sisters Most Holy Redeemer (*Madrid*)  
 R6101 Sisters Love God (*Toro (Spain)*)  
 R1409 Society Saint Francis Sales (*Turin (Italy)*)  
 R9770 Sons Holy Family (*Barcelona*)  
**1865**  
 B2622g International Telecommunication Union (*Paris*)  
 F3172 Salvation Army (*London*)  
 H1554gd International Commission Cape Sparte Light Tanager (*Paris*)  
 H2900gd Latin Monetary Union (*Paris*)  
 H1750gd Latin Union  
 R0244 Little Sisters Assumption  
 R2115 Oblate Sisters Assumption  
**1866**  
 D3186 Scandinavian Dental Association (*Stockholm*)  
 R9872 Daughters Saint Anne (*Piacenza (Italy)*)  
 R9642 Saint Joseph's Missionary Society Mill Hill (*Mill Hill (UK)*)  
 R0011 Society Saint John Evangelist (*Oxford (UK)*)  
 R6925 Soeurs Servantes Sacré-Coeur Jésus (*France*)  
 U2619 East India Association  
**1867**  
 F3759 Lambeth Conference Bishops Anglican Communion (*London*)  
 H2218d International League Peace Liberty (*Geneva*)  
 H4420d Permanent International Committee Architects (*Paris*)  
 R2123 Servantes Coeur Jésus  
**1868**  
 F4981 Royal Commonwealth Society  
 R9790 Congregation Holy Family Bergamo  
 R1629 Daughters Divine Charity (*Vienna*)  
 R1705 Society Missionaries (*Algers*)  
 R2332 Soeurs Franciscaines Missionnaires Coeur Immaculé Marie Egypte  
**1869**  
 D2994g Nordic Postal Union  
 H0005d International Hotelmen's Association (*Koblentz*)

- 1869  
R1601 Missionary Sisters Our Lady Africa (Algiers)  
R9646 Poor Servants Mother God (London)  
R2334 Soeurs Franciscaines Saint Georges Martyr  
R2034 Soeurs petites filles pauvres Institut Palazzolo  
U0748 International Union Hoteliers (Köln)  
1870  
HO218d International Arbitration League  
1871  
R2045 Filles Jésus Salamannique  
R9769 Josephite Fathers (Ghent (Belgium))  
R2079 Oblates Saint Benedict  
R1405 Oblates Saint Francis Sales (Troyes (France))  
R2710 Saint Raphael's Society (Mainz (Germany))  
R2044 Servantes Jésus Charité  
R9656 Sisters Saint John God (Wexford (Ireland))  
1872  
D5995 Scandinavian Independent Baptist Union  
F3423 Jehovah's Witnesses (USA)  
F4510 Meetings Nordic Jurists  
H2344gd International Penal Penitentiary Commission (London)  
H3191gd Scandinavian Monetary Union  
R9855 Comboni Missionary Sisters (Verona (Italy))  
R1570 Daughters Mary Help Christ (Mornese (Italy))  
R2349 Daughters Saint Francis Sales (Paris)  
R9781 Little Mission Deaf-Mute (Bologna (Italy))  
R9773 Missionaries Saint Joseph Mexico  
R9881 Sisters Saint Mary Third Order Saint Francis 1873  
B2189 International Law Association (Brussels)  
C1032 Institute International Law (Ghent (Belgium))  
E0049 American Dental Society Europe (Rigi-Lucerne (Switzerland))  
H2259d International Meteorological Organization (Vienna)  
R2011 Little Sisters Poor Aged (Valencia)  
R9771 Pious Congregation Saint Jo (Turin (Italy))  
R6941 Soeurs Ouvre Saint Paul  
U0110 Société internationale philologie sciences beaux-arts (Paris)  
1874  
B3408g Universal Postal Union (Berne)  
C2737 International Union Marine Insurance (Berlin)  
F6461 Leprosy Mission (Ireland)  
H7124d Association Rhine Ships Register  
R0207 Daughters Our Lady Sacred Heart (Issoudun (France))  
U3593d Through Carriage Conference  
1875  
B3316 Theosophical Society (New York NY)  
B0040 World Alliance Reformed Churches (London)  
C1122 International Abolitionist Federation (London)  
C1440g International Bureau Weights Measures (Paris)  
D1691 International Congress Americanists (Nancy (France))  
E1819 Letterstedt Society Industry Science Art (Stockholm)  
R9869 Sisters Holy Family Nazareth (Rome)  
R6897 Société Verbe Divin (Steyl (Netherlands))  
1876  
H0011d African International Association (Brussels)  
H2608d International Sunday Observance Federation  
H3411d Universal Scientific Alliance (Paris)  
R1571 Missionary Sisters Our Lady Apostles  
R4934 Salesian Cooperators  
R1603 Society Saint Teresa Jesus  
1877  
H2497d International Geneva Association Hotel Restaurant Employees (Geneva)  
H2281d International Neo-Malthusian Correspondence Resistance Bureau (London)  
R0252 Handmaids Sacred Heart Jesus (Madrid)  
R9847 Little Company Mary (Nottingham (UK))  
U5737s International Organization Study Tours Teachers (Brussels)  
1878  
B2020 International Federation Surveyors (Paris)  
C2235 International Literary Artistic Association (Paris)  
H1507d International Club Horse Races  
H4854d International Congo Association (Brussels)  
H3765gd International Union Preventing Spreading Phylloxera  
R9779 Congregation Oblates (Asti (Italy))  
R1590 Missionaries Christian Doctrine (Seville (Spain))  
R5100 Priests Sacred Heart Jesus (Saint Quentin (France))  
R9839 Sisters Saint John Baptist (Angri (Italy))  
R2015 Soeurs Charité Notre-Dame Merci  
1879  
D4636 International Temperance Association (USA)  
F0275 Church Christ Scientist (Boston MA (USA))  
H2364d International Polar Commission (Rome)  
R7440 Priests Eucharistic League (Rome)  
1880  
C3567 World ORT Union (St Petersburg (Russia))  
D7312 World Union Freethinkers (Brussels)  
H2078d International Geographical Institute (Berne)  
H4870gd Nordic Customs Union  
R9868 Little Sisters Holy Family (Sherbrooke (Canada))  
R9895 Missionary Sisters Sacred Heart (Codogno (Italy))  
R9637 Sons Mother God  
1881  
B9351 Commission Geological Map World (Bologna (Italy))  
B2094 International Gymnastic Federation (Liège)  
C3557 World Methodist Council
- 1881  
F3975 Permanent Committee International Eucharistic Congresses (Lille (France))  
H3410gd Universal Sanitary Union Marine Health Quarantine Council Egypt (Cairo)  
R9865 Daughters Saint Mary Providence  
R0261 Hospital Sisters Sacred Heart Jesus (Ciempozuelos (Spain))  
R2018 Sacramentine Sisters (Bergamo (Italy))  
R5130 Society Divine Saviour (Rome)  
1882  
C1399 International Bible Reading Association (London)  
D2815g International Conference Railway Technical Unity (Berne)  
D2974 Nordic Society Against Painful Experiments Animals (Stockholm)  
H1705gd International Convention Regulation North Sea Fisheries  
R6934 International Co-Freemasonry (Paris)  
1883  
B3614 World's Woman's Christian Temperance Union (Detroit MI (USA))  
D1215 International Association Defence Religious Liberty (USA)  
E3159 Union 'Alliances françaises  
F2669g International Union Protection Industrial Property (Paris)  
H1500n International Christian Police Association  
H1798d International Electricians Society (Paris)  
H3284d Standing Committee International Congresses Improving Welfare Deaf Dumb (Brussels)  
R3957 Diocesan Laborer Priests  
R2028 Sisters Charity Blessed Virgin Mary  
1884  
B2395 International Railway Congress Association (Brussels)  
F2332 International Ornithological Congress (Vienna)  
H1198d International Association Materials Testing (Munich)  
H1805d International Entomology Association (Frankfurt-Main)  
H2331d International Ornithological Committee (Vienna)  
1885  
A2590y International Statistical Institute (London)  
B2765 International Union Public Transport (Brussels)  
H7118d Fribourg Union (Fribourg (Switzerland))  
H1754d Inland Navigation Congresses  
H1535gd International Commission Navigation Congo (Berlin)  
H2222d International League Stamp Dealers  
H3673d Jewish Association Protection Girls Women Children  
R2309 Benedictine Missionaries  
R8602 Combonian Missionaries Heart Jesus  
R2022 Missionary Sisters Precious Blood (Marianhill (South Africa))  
R1814 Religious Capucines Sainte Famille  
R7008 Serviteurs Marie Immaculée  
R2053 Soeurs Salésiennes Missionnaires Marie Immaculée  
1886  
B2356 International Phonetic Association (Paris)  
F2670g International Union Protection Literary Artistic Works (Berne)  
H0268d International Federation Tobacco Workers (Brussels)  
R0170 Knights Saint John  
U3655n International Union United Brewery Flour Cereal Soft Drink Distillery Workers America  
U7191d World's Sunday-School Association (Chautauqua)  
1887  
E5519g Commonwealth Institute (London)  
H0001d Academy International Language (Italy)  
H3733d International Federation 'Amies Jeune Fille  
H2348d International Permanent Committee Production Photographic Map Sky (Paris)  
H2919d Liaison Committee International Congresses Stenography (London)  
R9799 Missionary Servants Poor (Palermo (Italy))  
R9778 Pious Society Mission (Piacenza (Italy))  
1888  
B2832 Inter-Parliamentary Union (Paris)  
B1763 International Council Women (Washington DC)  
R1621 Sisters Divine Saviour (Tivoli (Italy))  
U2754 International Philosophical Society Louvain  
1889  
B1138 International Actuarial Association (Brussels)  
F0487g Meeting Chief Statisticians Nordic Countries  
F3011v Northern Shipowners Defence Club (Copenhagen)  
H1244d International Association Academies (Wiesbaden (Germany))  
H3702gd International Association Labour Legislation (Paris)  
H5164d International Commission Agriculture (Brussels)  
H1523d International Commission Botanical Maps  
H7105d International Committee Social Insurance  
H2139gd International Institute Agriculture  
H2522d International Society Study Questions Assistance (Paris)  
H2578gd International South American Union Regulation Private International Law  
H2749d International Union Penal Law (Brussels)  
H4478d Magnetic Union  
H1753d Ocean Navigation Congresses  
H3781d Permanent Committee International Zoological Congresses  
H0182d Second International (Paris)
- H3276d Standing Committee Bibliographic Directory Mathematical Sciences (Paris)  
R9783 Congregation Christian Workers Saint Joseph Calasanz  
R9888 Missionary Sisters Servants Holy Spirit (Steyl (Netherlands))  
R9775 Third Order Capuchin Our Lady Sorrows 1890  
B2674g International Union Publication Customs Tariffs (Brussels)  
C0993 General Federation Women's Clubs  
C0248g Inter-Governmental Organization International Carriage Rail (Berne)  
C2031 International Federation Blue Cross  
C2959 Miners International Federation (Jolimont (Belgium))  
D3030g Organization American States (Washington DC)  
E2526g International Customs Tariffs Bureau  
H3070gd Pan American Railway Committee  
R9786 Missionaries Sacred Hearts Jesus Mary (Majorca)  
1891  
B1871 International Federation Building Wood Workers (Brussels)  
B2721 International Union Forestry Research Organizations (Badenweiler (Germany))  
D0198 International Association Refrigerated Warehouses  
F3270 Royal Life Saving Society Commonwealth Council (London)  
H1599d International Committee Study Clouds (Munich)  
H1687d International Congregational Council (London)  
H2748d International Union Peace Societies (Rome)  
H2751d International Union Photography (Brussels)  
H1755d Permanent Committee International Physiological Congresses  
H3235d Permanent International Peace Bureau (Rome)  
1892  
B2424 International Rowing Federation (Turin (Italy))  
C2464 International Skating Union (Scheveningen (Netherlands))  
D3658 Association Childhood Education International (Saratoga Springs NY (USA))  
D2340 International Peace Bureau  
F4439g Union International Registration Marks  
H3663d Bureau Suppression Slave-Trading  
H2081d International Glovers Federation (Brussels)  
H2242gd International Maritime Bureau Zanzibar against Slave Trade (Brussels)  
H0002d International Typographers Secretariat  
H2714d International Union Electricity Stations  
H2756d International Union Press Associations (Antwerp)  
H3281d Standing Committee International Congresses Gynecology Obstetrics (Brussels)  
R2017 Petites Soeurs Sainte Famille Vézère  
R9822 Saint Joseph's Society Sacred Heart (USA)  
R9851 Sisters Servants Mary Immaculate (Zuzel (Ukraine))  
1893  
B2257 International Metalworkers Federation (Zurich)  
E2162 International Institute Sociology (Paris)  
F0998 Girls Brigade International  
F0111v International Association Chiefs Police (Chicago IL (USA))  
H7113d International Garment Workers Federation (Zurich)  
H2119d International Information Bureau (Lausanne (Switzerland))  
H3570d World Parliament Religions (Chicago IL (USA))  
1894  
A2303y International Olympic Committee (Paris)  
B3111 Permanent International Association Navigation Congresses (The Hague)  
B3609 World Young Women's Christian Association (London)  
H1983d International Federation Potters (Görlitz (Germany))  
H0269d International Federation Textile Workers Associations (Manchester (UK))  
H2071d International Furriers Federation (Brussels)  
H2144d International Institute Differing Civilizations (Brussels)  
H2380d International Prisoners Aid Union  
R2010 Apostles Sacred Heart Jesus  
R9784 Missionaries Workers  
R9882 Sodality Saint Peter Claver African Missions (Salzburg (Austria))  
U0923d Bureau international favoriser commerce industrie 1895  
A1710y International Cooperative Alliance (London)  
B1823y International Federation Documentation (Brussels)  
B3584 World Student Christian Federation (Vadstena (Sweden))  
B3612 World's Christian Endeavor Union (Boston MA (USA))  
D1573v International Commission Zoological Nomenclature (Leiden (Netherlands))  
D1920 International Friends Nature (Vienna)  
D5719 International Young Friends Nature  
H1897d International Federation Cooks (Frankfurt-Main)  
H2569d International Society Study Correspondence Exchange (Paris)  
R1706 Congregation Missionaries Holy Family (Hertogenbosch (Netherlands))  
R6806 Soeurs Missionnaires Saint Charles Borromée (Piacenza (Italy))  
U8711d International Latitude Service (Potsdam (Germany))  
U5555d International Office Bibliography 1896  
B2388y International Publishers Association (Paris)

1906  
H2196d International League Against Abuse Alcoholic  
Liquor (Berlin (Germany))  
H2427d International Saddlery Association (Dresden)  
H2720d International Union Foreign Language Associations  
H2840d Jewish Territorial Organization  
H3272d Standing Committee Esperanto Congresses  
(Geneva)  
H3409d Universal Radio-Telegraph Union (Berlin)  
X  
U2604 Association Foreign Press Berlin (Berlin)  
U0941 International New Life Fellowship  
U1254 Public Personnel Association (Washington)  
1907  
B1132 International Academy Pathology (Montreal)  
B1765 International Council Alcohol Addictions  
(Stockholm)  
B2460 International Shooting Union  
C4141 Rubber Growers Association  
D0829 European Orthodontic Society (Berlin)  
D6425 International Association Thalassotherapy (Paris)  
D2397 International Railway Temperance Union  
(Stockholm)  
D2592v International Stomatological Association (Paris)  
D4613 Nordic Transport Workers Federation (Helsingborg  
(Sweden))  
D3071 Pan American Railway Congress Association  
(Buenos Aires)  
F3352 Union International Associations (Brussels)  
F3412 Universal Society White Cross (Geneva)  
H3820g Central American Court Justice (Washington DC)  
H0282d Commission World Polar Meteorological Network  
(Paris)  
X  
H0532d Esperanto Maritime League  
H3706d International Association Catholics Progress  
Science  
H3731d International Bookbinders Union (Nuremberg  
(Germany FR))  
H3717d International Bureau Abstaining Students  
H1414d International Bureau Information Enquiries  
regarding Relief Foreigners (Paris)  
H1465gd International Central American Bureau  
H1551d International Commission Marine Meteorology  
(Paris)  
H1653d International Confederation Agricultural  
Cooperative Societies (Darmstadt)  
X  
H1812d International Esperanto Institute (Dresden  
(Germany))  
H3732d International Federation Amateur Theatrical  
Societies (Nancy France)  
H0211d International Federation General Factory Workers  
H1756d International Federation Municipal Employees  
H2045d International Federation Workers Employed  
Construction Roads  
H2086d International Hairdressers Federation (Stuttgart  
(Germany))  
H2296d International Office Fishing Documentation  
(Antwerp)  
H2289gd International Office Public Health (Paris)  
H2365d International Polar Institute (Brussels)  
H2381gd International Prize Court (The Hague)  
H2458d International Shoe Leather Workers Federation  
(Stuttgart)  
H2459d International Shoe-Makers Union (Stuttgart)  
H7256d International Socialist Women's Secretariat  
H2523n International Society Study Romance Languages  
H2696d International Union Bakers Confectioners Similar  
Trades (Stuttgart)  
H2673d International Union Protection Very Early Childhood  
H4150d Nordic Inter-Parliamentary Union  
H3500d World Council Christian Education  
R9791 Poor Servants Divine Providence  
U7212d Association Cosmopolitan Clubs (Madison (USA))  
1908  
A3399y Universal Esperanto Association (Switzerland)  
B1161 International Amateur Swimming Federation  
(London)  
B1929 International Federation Home Economics (Fribourg)  
X  
B2800 International Vegetarian Union (Dresden (Germany))  
X  
C2116 International Ice Hockey Federation (Paris)  
C2715v World Esperantist Vegetarian Association (Dresden  
(Germany))  
D4819 Exotic Pathology Society  
D5960 Lake Constance International (Constance  
(Switzerland))  
X  
D3555v Universal Medical Esperanto Association  
F0036 Hejaz Railway  
H1243d International Association Kosmopolit  
H4859d International Association Refrigeration (Paris)  
H1237d International Association Study Cancer  
H1388d International Autonautique Federation (Ostend  
(Belgium))  
H1541d International Commission Scientific Exploration  
Atlantic  
H1622d International Committee International Congresses  
Free Trade (London)  
H1678d International Conference Social Leagues  
Purchasers (Geneva)  
H1706d International Convention Heraldry  
H0296d International Federation Permanent Exhibition  
Committees (Brussels)  
H2167d International Institute Techno-Bibliography (Berlin)  
H2204d International League Rational Education Children  
H2297d International Office Hunting Documentation  
(Brussels)

1908  
H2288d International Office People's Education  
H2306d International Order Ethics Morals (Frankfurt-Main)  
H2376d International Press Union Peace (Vienna)  
H2435d International Scientific Entente Adoption Auxiliary  
Language (Arlon (Belgium))  
X  
H2444d International Secretariat Glass Workers (Paris)  
H2543d International Society Esperanto Free-Thinkers  
(Dresden (Germany))  
H2550d International Society Intellectuals (Catania (Italy))  
H8702d International Society Tropical Medicine (London)  
H2649d International Union Against Duel Protection Honour  
(Budapest)  
H3594d International Union Hotel Restaurant Bar Workers  
H2779d International Union Societies Teachers Dancing  
(Berlin)  
H3780d Permanent Committee International Congresses  
Neurology  
H5177d Secretariat Supporting Scientific Activities (Berlin)  
H3401d Universal Federation Hotel-Keepers Societies  
(Rome)  
H7261d World Association Esperantist Teachers  
R2099 International Grand Lodge Druidism (Munich)  
R9780 Servants Charity  
U7220d Association internationale instituteurs esperantistes  
U7120d Celtic Union (Brussels)  
U2291d International Office Aeronautical Documentation  
(Brussels)  
U7145gd Office international centroaméricain  
1909  
C0373 Commonwealth Press Union (London)  
C1222y International Association Philosophy Law Social  
Philosophy (Berlin)  
C1774 International Cricket Co-ferenc. (London)  
C1936 International Federation Ironmongers Iron  
Merchants Associations (Paris)  
C2193 International League Against Epilepsy (Budapest)  
C2457 International Shipping Federation (London)  
C3112 Permanent International Association Road  
Congresses (Paris)  
D3189 Scandinavian Jewish Youth Federation  
(Copenhagen)  
D3374 United Lodge Theosophists (Los Angeles CA)  
E4036 Commonwealth Institute Entomology  
F4835 Pontifical Biblical Institute (Rome)  
H0169d Association Congress Mining Property Work  
Hygiene Security Mines (Lille (France))  
H5427d Catholic Union Ido  
H0251d Central Office International Pedological Congresses  
H1183d International Association Comparative Legislation  
Political Economy (Berlin)  
X  
H1279d International Association Esperanto Bankers  
H3710d International Association Esperanto Railway  
Employees  
H1545d International Commission Unification Agro-  
Geological Cartography (Budapest)  
H1584d International Committee Medical Extension Courses  
H5493d International Committee Publication Annual Tables  
Chemical Physical Biological Technological  
Constants (Paris)  
H1859d International Federation Associations Spinners  
Linen Tow  
H1984d International Federation Power Agriculture (Amiens  
(France))  
H2268d International Moral Education Congress  
H2678d International Union Abstaining Teachers  
H3096d Permanent Committee International Medical  
Congresses (Budapest)  
H3787d Standing Commission International Congresses  
History Religions  
H3576d World Prohibition Federation (London)  
R9782 Congregation Mariannahill Missionaries  
R2078 Institut Notre-Dame Travail  
U2831 Office échanges internationaux élèves  
U2075d Union International Language Ido (Zurich)  
1910  
A2336y International Pediatric Association (Paris)  
B2496 International Society Photogrammetry Remote  
Sensing  
B2574 International Society Urology  
B3594 World Union Catholic Women's Organizations  
(Brussels)  
C2735 International Association Liberal Religious Women  
(Berlin)  
C1343 International Association Seed Crushers (London)  
C2027 International Federation Periodical Press (Brussels)  
C2385 International Psycho-Analytical Association  
(Nuremberg (Germany))  
C4439 Textile Institute (Manchester (UK))  
C3527 World Federation Master Tailors (Brussels)  
C3593 World Union Catholic Teachers (Bochum (Germany))  
D5346 East Africa Natural History Society (Nairobi)  
D1542g International Commission Scientific Exploration  
Mediterranean Sea (Monaco)  
D2233 International Life-Saving Federation (Paris)  
D1771 Nordic Rowing Association  
D2996 Nordic Ships Officers Congress (Stockholm)  
E2702 International Union Catholic Esperantists (Paris)  
F3097v Council International Congresses Entomology  
(Brussels)  
X  
F4833 Pontifical Institute Sacred Music (Rome)  
H0157d Baikan Communist Federation  
H0247d Central Meteor Bureau (Antwerp)  
H0252d Central Office Women's Documentation (Brussels)  
H1025d General Secretariat Abstaining Socialists

1910  
H3705d International Association Authors Composers  
Writers  
X  
H3708d International Association Esperantist Police  
Employees  
H3709d International Association Esperanto Pharmacists  
X  
H1309d International Association Medical Inspectors  
Schools  
H0073d International Association Prevention  
Unemployment  
H3712d International Association School Doctors (Enghien  
(Belgium))  
H1239d International Association Study Questions Relating  
Higher Technical Education (Brussels)  
H1428d International Bureau Educational Documentation  
H1435d International Bureau Spiritualism (Brussels)  
H1449d International Catholic Pedagogical Federation  
H1530d International Commission Chemical Study Soil  
(Stockholm)  
H1524d International Commission Congresses Agricultural  
Associations Rural Demography (Brussels)  
H1557d International Commission Radium Standards  
H1543d International Commission Study Soil Mechanics  
(Stockholm)  
H1677d International Confederation Universities People  
H1692d International Congress Central American Students  
(Buenos Aires)  
H1695d International Congress Cinematography  
Applications (Brussels)  
H1816d International Ethnographic Institute (Paris)  
H3739d International Federation Factory Workers  
H1957d International Federation Merchant-Tailors (Brussels)  
H2060d International Fishing Association (Brussels)  
H2134d International Institute Spreading Social  
Experiments (Paris)  
H2129d International Institution Physical Education  
(Brussels)  
H2177d International Judicial Committee Aviation (Paris)  
H1165d International Universal Federation Cremation  
Societies (Brussels)  
H3143d Pro Gentilezza Association Spreading Good Human  
Feeling (Rome)  
H3290d Standing International Committee Congresses  
Archivists Librarians (Brussels)  
H4858d Standing International Committee International  
Congresses Administrative Sciences (Brussels)  
H5512d World Conference Faith Order (Edinburgh)  
R1626 Consolata Missionary Sisters (Turin (Italy))  
U5264d Jewish Colonial Trust (London)  
U5178d Sociological Intermediary (Brussels)  
U0935d Tables Numeric Constants Data International Union  
Chemistry  
X  
U3315d Theosophical Esperanto League  
1911  
X  
C0268v Christian Esperanto International Association  
(Antwerp)  
C0372 Commonwealth Parliamentary Association (London)  
C1940 Fédération cynologique internationale  
C2076 International Genetics Federation (Paris)  
D0221 Catholic International Federation Physical Sports  
Education (Nancy (France))  
D3137g Postal Union Americas Spain (Montevideo)  
D2260v World Methodist Historical Society  
E1133 International Star Class Yacht Racing Association  
F5530 International Association Pupil Personnel Workers  
(Chicago IL (USA))  
F0171 International French-Language Congresses Forensic  
Social Medicine (Paris)  
H0106d Association Creation Bureau International  
Language (Berne)  
H0933d Federation Commonwealth Chambers Commerce  
(London)  
H4158d Institute American Economy  
H0278d Institute Scientific Research Missions  
H3620d International Accountancy Association  
H1168d International Anti-Vaccination League (Munich)  
H1262d International Association Chemistry Societies  
(London)  
H1275d International Association Drilling Engineers  
Technicians (Vienna)  
H1229d International Association Protection Mother Reform  
Sexual Life (Dresden (Germany FR))  
H1230d International Association Rational Destruction Rats  
H1603d International Committee Abstaining Priests (The  
Hague)  
H1866d International Federation Bank Stock Exchange  
Employees (Milan)  
H1958d International Federation Metallurgists  
H1839d International Federation Protection Indigenous  
Races Against Alcoholism (Scheveningew  
(Netherlands))  
H2105d International Homeopathic Council (London)  
H2145d International Institute Embryology (Utrecht  
(Netherlands))  
H2133d International Institute Organisation Intellectual  
Work Die Brücke (Munich)  
H2211d International League Catholic Pacifists  
H2199d International League Esperantist Post-Office  
Workers (Dresden (Germany))  
H7197d International Mission Study Council (Lunteren  
(Netherlands))  
H2516d International Society Protection Sponge Fishermen  
(La Canbe)  
H2498d International Society Psychic Research (Paris)



B2644 International Transport Workers Federation  
H1226d International Association Promotion Study  
Quaternions Similar Mathematical Systems

H3726d International Catalogue Scientific Literature  
H1552d International Commission Solar Radiation (Paris)  
H1870d International Federation Brewery Workers (London)

H1946d International Federation Lithographers Lithographic  
Printers Similar Professions (London)

H2612d International Tailor Employees Federation  
H2716d International Union Ethical Societies (Zurich)  
H3415d Universal Women's Alliance Peace Education  
R9638 Missionary Brothers Saint Francis Assisi  
R9889 Sisters Servants Holy Spirit Perpetual Adoration  
(Steyl (Netherlands))

1897  
B1227 International Association Protection Industrial  
Property (Brussels)

C1455 International Catholic Society Girls (Fribourg  
(Switzerland))

C1546 International Commission Uniform Methods Sugar  
Analysis

C2176 International Jewish Labor Bund  
C2243 International Maritime Committee (Brussels)  
E2838 Jewish Agency Israel (Basle)  
H6427d International Catholic League Sobrietas (Brussels)  
H1699d International Congresses Mathematicians (Zurich)  
H3760d International Society Development Commercial  
Education

H8701d International Society Leather Trades Chemists  
(London)

H3273d Standing Committee International Congresses  
Apiculture

R6404 Missionary Evangelical Alliance  
R2315 Missionary Sisters Immaculate Heart Mary  
(Mulugamoodu (India))

R9644 Missionary Sisters Saint Augustine (Ypres (Belgium))

1898  
B2636 International Touring Alliance (Luxembourg)  
H1359d International Association Institut Marey  
H1450d International Association Museum Officials  
H1777d International Curling Federation  
H0834d International Financial Commission  
H2595d International Student Federation "Corda Fratres"  
(Turin (Italy))

H2857d Kosmos International Alliance Correspondence  
(Amsterdam)

H3072gd Pan American Scientific Congress (Buenos Aires)  
R4710 Franciscan Friars Atonement (Garrison NY (USA))  
R9777 Pious Society Saint Francis Xavier Foreign  
Missions (Farme (Italy))

R1820 Soeurs Maitresses Sainte Dorothee (Venice)  
1899  
B1750 International Council Nurses (London)  
D5394 Gideons International (Janesville WI (USA))  
D0286 Nordic Chess Federation  
F3107g Permanent Court Arbitration (The Hague)  
H1219d International Association Exploration Central Asia  
East (Rome)

H1432d International Bureau New Schools (Geneva)  
H1421d International Bureau Suppression Traffic Persons  
(London)

H3764gd International Union Arrangements concerning Laws  
Customs during Wars Land

H3435d Women's Agricultural Horticultural International  
Union (London)

R9654 Missionary Sisters Most Sacred Heart Jesus Hiltrup  
(Hiltrup (Germany))

R9817 Spanish Institute Saint Francis Xavier Foreign  
Missions (Burgos (Spain))

1900  
A1788y International Dental Federation (Paris)  
B1779 International Cycling Union  
C1205y International Association Religious Freedom  
(Boston MA (USA))

C1561 International Commission Illumination (Paris)  
C2617 International Technical Committee Prevention  
Extinction Fire (Paris)

D4995 International Commission Mathematical Instruction  
F1402c International Botanical Congress (Paris)  
H0074d International Association Legal Protection Workers  
H1565d International Commission Photometry (Paris)  
H1527gd International Commission Revision Nomenclature  
Causes Death (Paris)

H3724d International Committee Private Public Assistance  
H1626d International Committee Trade Wines Ciders Spirits  
Liqueurs (Paris)

H3729d International Federation Art Education (Paris)  
H1824d International Federation Employees Commerce  
(Paris)

H2058d International Firemen's Council  
H2241d International Maritime Association (Paris)  
H2471d International Socialist Office (Paris)  
H2692d International Union Associations Industrial  
Inventors Artists (Paris)

H2726d International Union Hat Workers (Paris)  
H3093d Permanent Commission International Congresses  
Scientific Applied Photography (Paris)

H3100d Permanent Committee International Congresses  
Philosophy (Paris)

H3120d Permanent International Commission Viticulture  
(Paris)

H3279d Standing Committee Congresses Low-Cost Housing  
(Paris)

H3790d Standing International Committee Physical  
Education

R9789 Congregation Holy Family Nazareth  
R9804 Missionary Society Saint Paul  
R0169 Supreme Ladies Auxiliary Knights Saint John  
R6910 Workers Divine Love  
U0174d Commission unification internationale pas vis  
tuyaux

U0428d Cosmopolitan Correspondence Club (Milwaukee WI  
(USA))

1901  
B1344 International Association Seismology Physics  
Earth's Interior (Strasbourg)

C1888y International Federation Trade Unions Textile  
Clothing Industries (Dusseldorf (Germany))

C2475 International Society Business Education (Zurich)  
D4089v League Exchange Commonwealth Teachers  
(London)

D2987 Nordic Federation Factory Workers Union  
D0230 Society Scandinavian Seamen's Homes Foreign  
Ports

E4939 International Association Past Present History Art  
Printing (Mayence (Germany FR))

H0465d Delegation Adoption International Language  
H1146d International Agricultural Union Fixing Price  
Cereals

H1259d International Association Botanists (Geneva)  
H1308d International Association Medical Experts Insurance  
Companies

H7252d International Federation Christian Unions  
Agricultural Workers

H2445d International Secretariat National Trade Union  
Federations (Copenhagen)

R9617 Congregation Sacerdotal Fraternity (Paris)  
R5122 Institute Consolata Foreign Missionaries (Turin  
(Italy))

U5589fd Jewish National Fund  
U2139gs Nordic Civil Law Commissions

1902  
B2571 International Society Surgery (Brussels)  
C1732g International Council Exploration Sea (Copenhagen)

C2394 International Rail Transport Committee (Vienna)  
D5295 International Old Catholic Bishops Conference  
D3299 Studies Expansion Society (Liege)  
E3060g Pan American Health Organization (Mexico City)  
F0977c French Language Congress Psychiatry Neurology  
(France)

F4771 Pontifical Biblical Commission  
H1172d International Association Against Tuberculosis  
(Berlin)

H2202d International League Defence Soldier  
H2440gd International Secretariat Unification  
Pharmacopoeias (Brussels)

H2652d International Union Against Vivisection  
H2746d International Union Old Catholics (Bonn 1902)  
H3303d Sugar Union  
U6585s International Association Game Fish Conservation  
Commissioners

1903  
B4322v Fauna Flora Preservation Society (London)  
C1784 International Dairy Federation (Brussels)  
D2602 International Study Institution Middle Classes  
(Stuttgart)

D3317 Theosophical Society Europe (London)  
H3548d Building Workers International  
H1415d International Bureau Masonic Relations  
H1711d International Cooperative Federation Dyers  
Cleaners (Paris)

H1874d International Federation Carpenters (Berlin)  
H1951d International Federation Masons (Berlin)  
H2360d International Physiological Laboratories Monte-Rosa  
(London)

H2448d International Secretariat Stone Masons (Zurich)  
H2567d International Society Social Science  
H2576d International Solar Commission (Soutport (UK))  
H3101d Permanent Committee International Congresses  
School Hygiene (Nuremberg (Germany))

H3234d Society International Exchange Children Young  
People (Paris)

H3291d Standing International Committee International  
Congresses Hygiene Demography

R8607 Little Work Divine Providence (Tortona (Italy))  
1904  
B1152 International Alliance Women (Berlin)  
B1386 International Automobile Federation (Bad Homburg  
(Germany))

B1856 International Federation Association Football (Paris)

C2270y Fédération internationale motocycliste (Pacov  
(Czechoslovakia))

C1800 International Electrotechnical Commission (St Louis  
MO (USA))

C1898 International Textile Manufacturers Federation  
(Zurich)

H0240d Central Commission Brain Study (London)  
H1328d International Association Physiotherapy Doctors  
(Liege)

H1670d International Confederation Musicians (Paris)  
H0294d International Federation Art Education Drawing  
Arts Applied Industries

H0270d International Federation Master Cotton Spinners  
Manufacturers Associations (Zurich)  
H3741d International Federation Pavers (Brunswick  
(Germany))

1904  
H2121d International Information Bureau Commerce Office  
Shop Workers (Amsterdam)

H2120d International Information Bureau Use Modern  
Language Teachers (Cologne (Germany FR))

H2446d International Secretariat Painters Similar  
Professions

H2557d International Society Music  
H2759gd International Union Private Law  
H3565d League Arab Fatherland (Paris)  
H3094d Permanent Commission International Congresses  
Home Hygiene (Paris)

H2794d Woodworkers International (Amsterdam)  
R9612 Sons Saint Mary Immaculate  
1905  
B0186 Baptist World Alliance (London)  
B1140 International Aeronautical Federation (Paris)  
C0536v Esperanto Academy (Boulogne-sur-Mer (France))  
C1403 International Bowling Board  
C1164 International Federation Associations Anatomists  
(Geneva)

D0183 Baltic International Maritime Conference  
(Copenhagen)

D0452 Council Nordic Master-Craftsmen  
D3651 International Association Lyceum Clubs (London)  
D1910 International European Construction Federation  
(Liege)

D3394 Universal Alliance Diamond Workers (Paris)  
F3184 Rotary International (Chicago IL (USA))  
F0396 Salvation Army International College Officers  
(London)

F0192 Universal Freemasons League (Boulogne-sur-Mer  
(France))

H4679d ABC Group  
H0244d Central Esperantist Office (Boulogne/Mer (France))  
H8207d International Association Lawyers (Liege)  
H1436d International Bureau Teachers Federations (Liege)  
H1519d International Commission Agricultural Teaching  
(Liege)

H1604d International Committee Carbide Acetylene (Liege)  
H1620d International Committee Congresses Family  
Education

H1608d International Committee Educational Psychology  
(Liege)

H1704gd International Convention International Catalogue  
Scientific Literature

H1815d International Ethnographic Bureau (Mons (Belgium))

H1982d International Federation Porcelain Manufacturers  
(Berlin)

H1838d International Federation Promotion French  
Language (Liege)

H2153d International Institute Photography (Liege)  
H2157d International Institute Public Art (Liege)  
H2160d International Institute Social Bibliography  
H2350d International Petroleum Commission (Liege)  
H2431d International Scientific Association Agriculture  
Tropical Countries (Paris)

H2572d International Society Apocrypha (London)  
H2563d International Society Physical Medicine  
H2499d International Society Racial Health (Germany)  
H2635d International Total Abstainers Association Railway  
Workers (Budapest)

H2655d International Union Cooperation Solar Research  
(Oxford (UK))

H4479d Permanent Committee International Veterinary  
Congresses (Budapest)

H3116d Permanent International Bureau Secretaries  
Communes (Liege)

H3121d Permanent International Committee Study  
Industrial Accidents (Liege)

H3286d Standing Committee International Congresses  
Chambers Commerce Industrial Associations  
(Liege)

H3789d Standing Committee International Congresses  
Physiotherapy

H3292d Standing International Committee Reproduction  
Manuscripts Medals Seals (Liege)

H3295d Standing International Research Bureau Friendly  
Society Statistics International Federation  
Voluntary Friendly Societies

U1865d International Federation Aviculture  
U3699d Standing Central Committee International Federal  
Congress Anatomists (Geneva)

1906  
B3092 International Commission Occupational Health  
(Milan)

B1972 International Federation Industrial Property  
Attorneys (Milan)

B2824y International Yacht Racing Union (London)  
C1810 International Esperantist Scientific Association  
(Geneva)

F4063 International Service Geomagnetic Indices (De Bilt  
(Netherlands))

H3667gd Central American Pedagogical Institute (San José)  
H0531d Esperantists Association Doctors (Geneva)  
H2233d European Christian Endeavour Union  
H1280d International Association Esperantist Jurists  
(Geneva)

H1877d International Federation Ceramic Workers (Limoges  
(France))

H3737d International Federation Chauffeur-Driver  
Mechanics Electricians Automobilists

H1832d International Federation Mutual Assistance (Milan)  
H2135d International Institute Study Causes Prevention  
Mental Illness (Milan)

1911  
H2588d International Union Motor Manufacturers  
H3777d Latin Medical Union  
H3414d Universal Union Esperantist Men Letters (Antwerp)  
R5133 Catholic Foreign Missionary Society America (Maryknoll NY (USA))  
R3959 Teresian Institute (Spain)  
U0276d Louise Marillac Society  
U2945d Medical Literary Central Office (Berlin)  
U2805 Order Star Orient (Bénarès)  
1912  
B1153 International Amateur Athletic Federation (Stockholm)  
B1746 International Council Jewish Women (Rome)  
B2351 International Pharmaceutical Federation (The Hague)  
B3613 World's Poultry Science Association (London)  
D0046 American Association Port Authorities  
D1954 International Federation Meat Traders Associations (Frankfurt/Main)  
D1999 International Federation Secondary Teachers (Brussels)  
F0032 Agudath Israel World Organization (Katowice (Poland))  
F2171 International Institutes Physics Chemistry (Brussels)  
F2940 Magic Circle (Hamburg)  
F3123 Permanent International Committee Congresses Comparative Pathology (Paris)  
H0183gd Balkan League  
H0250d Central Office Nationalities (Paris)  
H3719d International Catholic Union Study Rights Men according Christian Principles (Paris)  
H1592d International Committee Defence Interests Oil Industry Europe (Brussels)  
H1601gd International Committee Unification Analytical Methods Food Products  
H1879d International Federation Chemists  
H1909d International Federation Eugenics Associations (London)  
H2154d International Institute Plasmology  
H3083d Pan Pacific Union  
H3114gd Permanent International Bureau Analytical Chemistry Human Animal Food (Paris)  
H3788d Standing Committee International Congresses Medical Electrolgy Radiology  
H3392d Unitive Society (Paris)  
R2208 Maryknoll Sisters Saint Dominic  
U0189d Union OSE  
1913  
B1163 International Amateur Wrestling Federation (Berlin)  
B1826 International Federation Housing Planning (Scheveningen (Netherlands))  
B2051 International Fencing Federation (Paris)  
B2190 International Tennis Federation (Paris)  
B2736 International Union Local Authorities (Ghent (Belgium))  
C0122 Association Commonwealth Universities (London)  
C1896 International Federation Consulting Engineers (Ghent (Belgium))  
C2770 International Union Radio Science (Brussels)  
D2818 International Workers Sport Association (Ghent (Belgium))  
F8273 Goetheanum School Spiritual Science (Dornach (Switzerland))  
F1702 International Congress Tropical Medicine Malaria (London)  
H0460d Crux International Catholic Federation Total Abstainers (Milan)  
H4658gd International Boundary Commission  
H1405d International Boxing Union  
H1997d International Federation Retail Jewellers Watchmakers Goldsmiths (Ghent (Belgium))  
H3742d International Federation Trade Unions (Zurich)  
H2203d International League Protection Native Races /Coloured Races (Geneva)  
H1425gd International Office Commercial Statistics (Brussels)  
H2450d International Secretariat Women Farmers Groups (Ghent)  
H2854d Juvenile Entente  
H3110gd Permanent Inter American Anti-Locust Committee (Montevideo)  
H3285d Socialist Labour Sport International  
H3396d Universal Association Esperanto Good Templars  
H0303d Workers International Centre Latin American Solidarity  
R4638 Worldwide Evangelization Crusade  
U7179d Central Bureau International Map World Scale One Million (Paris)  
U7144d Inter American High Commission  
U2762 International Scientific Commission Wireless Telegraphy (Brussels)  
1914  
C2701 International Union Building Societies Savings Associations  
D4455 General Council Assemblies God (Hot Springs (USA))  
D4871 International Association Industrial Accident Boards Commissions  
D4605v International Bible Students Association (London)  
D0397 Latin American Confederation YMCAs (Montevideo)  
F5870 AFS International Intercultural Programs  
H5003d Bureau Jewish Statistics (Germany)  
H3700d International Anti-War Medical Association

1914  
H3699d International Antimilitarist Union  
H1176d International Association Blind Students  
H8219d International Association Druggists (Brussels)  
H2641d International Trade Parliamentary Conference (Brussels)  
H3762d International Union Against Traffic Children  
H3786d Special Standing Committee International Police Conference  
H2112d Universal Negro Improvement Association African Communities League (Jamaica)  
H3452n World Alliance International Friendship Churches (Constance (Germany))  
R9785 Missionaries Holy Ghost (Mexico)  
R8606 Pious Society Saint Paul (Alba (Italy))  
U2829 Mission catholique suisse faveur victimes guerre (Fribourg)  
U7147d Union internationale travailleurs cuir  
1915  
C3439 Women's International League Peace Freedom (The Hague)  
D2983 Nordic Copyright Bureau  
F0173 Kiwanis International (Detroit MI (USA))  
F3319 Toc H (Poperinghe-Ypres (Belgium))  
H0259d Press Congress World (San Francisco CA)  
H3602d World Union Women International Concord (Geneva)  
R9841 Little Missionary Sisters Charity (Tortona (Italy))  
R2789 Pious Society Daughters Saint Pa (Alba (Italy))  
U5721s International Association Women Police  
U1843d Union mondiale femmes  
U1235 World Peace Association  
1916  
D2993 Nordic Musicians Union (Copenhagen)  
D3250 South American Football Confederation (Buenos Aires)  
F3314g Commonwealth Serum Laboratories  
H0374d Commonwealth Producer's Organization (London)  
H0120fd International Christian Peace Fellowship  
H2856d Kosmoglott Society International Language  
R6951 Institut Madeleine Aulina (Bañolas (Spain))  
R9818 Missionary Society Saint Columban (Ireland)  
U2612 Committee Cooperation Latin America (Panama)  
1917  
C0045 Altrusa International (Nashville TN (USA))  
C0383g Commonwealth War Graves Commission (London)  
E2885 Latin American Odontological Federation (Santiago)  
F2936 Lions Clubs International (Dallas TX (USA))  
F9225 Pontifical Oriental Institute (Rome)  
F7993f Rotary Foundation  
H0226d Catholic Union International Studies (Fribourg (Switzerland))  
H1105gd Inter American Trade Mark Bureau  
H3078d Panatlantic Union  
H4689n Union Internationalist Teachers (Petrograd)  
H3397d Universal Biosophical Association  
R0327 Knights Immaculate (Rome)  
U6992 Volontarie Don Bosco  
1918  
C0529 English-Speaking Union  
C3212 Scouts Esperanto League (London)  
D0179 Nordic Administrative Association (Stockholm)  
D5239 Nordic Union Railwaymen (Gothenburg (Sweden))  
D3174 Scandinavian Agricultural Research Workers Association  
D3932 South American Athletic Confederation  
H1167d International Anti-Opium Association  
H1853d International Federation Arts Letters Sciences (Paris)  
H5176d International Intermediary Institute (The Hague)  
H0212d International Service Society Friends (England)  
H2740d International Union Mathematics  
H0053d Nordic Peace Association (Copenhagen)  
H9003e Scandinavian Cooperative Wholesale Society  
H3457d World Association Adult Education (England)  
R6884 Filis Charité  
U5046 Nordic Cooperative Union  
1919  
A1752y International Council Scientific Unions (Brussels)  
A2722y International Union Geodesy Geophysics (Brussels)  
B1292 International Association Geomagnetism Aeronomy (Brussels)  
B1312 International Association Meteorology Atmospheric Physics (Brussels)  
B1223 International Association Physical Sciences Ocean (Paris)  
B1369 International Association Volcanology Chemistry Earth's Interior (Brussels)  
B2037 International Federation University Women (London)  
B2115g International Hydrographic Organization (London)  
B2183g International Labour Organisation (Versailles (France))  
B2322 International Organization Employers (Washington DC)  
B2907 League Red Cross Red Crescent Societies (Paris)  
B2947 Medical Women's International Association (New York NY)  
C2679 International Academic Union (Paris)  
C1382v International Astronomical Union (Brussels)  
C2050y International Fellowship Reconciliation (Billhoven (Netherlands))  
C2767 International Union Pure Applied Chemistry (Paris)  
D1109 International Bureau Automobile Manufacturers (Paris)

1919  
D4632 Joint Council Nordic Federations Industry (Oslo)  
D1988 Nordic Child Youth Welfare Alliance (Lund (Sweden))  
D2007 Nordic Council Authors  
D1956 Nordic Engineer Officers Federation (Gothenburg (Sweden))  
D5360 Quota International  
D3196 Scandinavian Radiological Society (Kirstiania Oslo)  
E0238 Central Bureau Astronomical Telegrams (Brussels)  
E1054g Inter American Children's Institute (Montevideo)  
F4062 International Time Bureau (Paris)  
F3617 Zonta International International Service Organization Executive Professional Women (Buffalo NY (USA))  
H3670d Communist International  
H0171d Communist Youth International (Berlin)  
H1466gd International Central Office Control Liquor Traffic Africa (St Germain-en Laye (France))  
H1547gd International Commission Aerial Navigation (Paris)  
H1555gd International Commission Elbe (Versailles (France))  
H1556gd International Commission Oder (Versailles)  
H1674d International Confederation Students (Strasbourg)  
H5298d International Federation League Nations Societies (Geneva)  
H2068d International Friends Spiritual Order (London)  
H2142d International Institute Commerce (Brussels)  
H0316d International Institute Sociology Political Social Reform (Turin (Italy))  
H2598d International Students Bureau (London)  
H3767d International Union Cooperative Wholesale Societies  
H2965d Movement towards Christian International  
H0309d Pan-African Congress (Paris)  
H3232d Society Religious Studies  
H3450d World Agriculture Society (Beaune (France))  
H3595d World Brotherhood Federation (London)  
R3955 Apostles Sacred Heart  
R9803 Congregation Imitation Christ  
R2074 Missionaries Legation Christ (Assisi (Italy))  
R9825 Scarboro Foreign Mission Society (Almont (Canada))  
U6987 Ancillae Sanctae Ecclesiae  
U0102n Braille Institute  
U7135d International Committee Investigations Upper Air  
U7149d Society League Religions  
U3271d Standing Commission Testing Ranges Firearms  
U7134d World League against Alcoholism  
1920  
A3490y World Confederation Labour (The Hague)  
B1253v International Association Applied Psychology (Geneva)  
B1188v International Association Dental Research (New York NY)  
B1490 International Chamber Commerce (Paris)  
B2159g International Institute Refrigeration (Paris)  
B2651 International Union Against Tuberculosis (Paris)  
B2653y International Union Child Welfare (Geneva)  
B2719 International Union Food Allied Workers Associations (Zurich)  
B2809 International Weightlifting Federation (Paris)  
B3136 Postal Telegraph Telephone International  
B2547 Société internationale histoire médecine (Antwerp)  
B0194 World Organization Scout Movement  
B3604 World University Service  
C0943v Federation French-Language Gynecologists Obstetricians (Paris)  
C2805 International Voluntary Service (Bilthoven (Netherlands))  
D2140 International Institute Anthropology (Paris)  
D4212 Nordic Forwarding Agents Association  
D3010 Northern Nurses Federation  
D3044 Pacific Science Association (Honolulu HI (USA))  
D3057 Pan American Federation Architects Associations (Montevideo)  
D4530 World Boxing Association  
D1882 World Federation Trade Unions Energy Chemical Industry Miscellaneous Industries (Cologne (Germany))  
D9549 World Federation Trade Unions Energy Chemical Industry Miscellaneous Industries  
E4039 Commonwealth Mycological Institute (UK)  
E3441 Women's International Zionist Organisation (London)  
F6166 Self Realization Fellowship  
H0030d Economic Association International Advancement Industrial Cultural Interests (Dornach (Switzerland))  
H0484d Educational Workers International  
H0792d European Landworkers Federation  
H0205d Geneva Research Centre  
H1042d Inter-Allied Federation Ex-Servicemen  
H1148d International Association Conferences Psychotechnics (Geneva)  
H1462d International Catholic Work IKA  
H0334gd International Commission Danube  
H1693d International Congress Forensic Social Industrial Medicine  
H7257d International Federation Christian Factory Transport Workers Trade Unions (Cologne (Germany))  
H3783d International Federation Farmers Unions (Amsterdam)  
H2107d International Homework Office  
H1759d International Office Catholic Scouting  
H2664d International Union Social Studies (Malines (Belgium))

TABLE 2 *International organizations by year and type (1909-1985)*

Year (edition)	1909(a)		1951(4)		1956(6)		1960(8)		1964(10)		1968(12)		1972(14)		1976(16)		1978(18)		1981(19)		1984(21)		1985(22)	
	IGO	NGO	IGO	NGO	IGO	NGO	IGO	NGO	IGO	NGO	IGO	NGO	IGO	NGO	IGO	NGO	IGO	NGO	IGO	NGO	IGO	NGO	IGO	NGO
<i>Conventional international bodies (b)</i>																								
A. Confederations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	45	1	43	1	43
B. Universal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	31	370	30	397	30	397
C. Intercontinental	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50	859	51	792	51	796
D. Regional	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	255	2991	283	3383	296	3440
Total "conventional"	37	176	123	832	132	973	154	1255	179	1470	229	1899	280	2173	252	2502	289	2420	337	4265	365	4615	378	4676
		213		955		1105		1409		1649		2128		2453		2754		2709		4602		4980		5054
<i>Other international bodies (c) (d)</i>																								
E. Emanations (f)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	233	273	283	-	-	-	-	-	-	384	1010	643	1285	705	1532	
F. Special forms (g)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2653	5927	278	680	450	1209	485	958	-	-
G. Inf'loration (h) (i)	-	-	-	12	13	15	405	339	(c)	(e)	40	3443	72	5577	64	6602	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total "other" (i)	-	-	-	12	13	248	678	622	2653	5927	5835	9236	10346	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total A-G	213	955	1117	1422	1897	2806	3075	5407	8636	1437	14216	15400	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Special sections</i>																								
H. Inactive/Dissolved (k)	-	-	-	-	-	-	741	938	1067	1174	1393	191	1549	197	1528	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
M. Multinational enterprises (l)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	34	888	33	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
R. Religious orders	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	605	-	599	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
S. Conference series (n)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	34	344	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
T. Multilateral treaties	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	910	1419	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total "special"	-	-	-	-	-	-	741	938	1067	1174	1393	4177	4154	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total A-H, M, R, S, T	213	955	1117	1422	1897	3547	4013	6474	9810	1830	18393	19554	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Unconfirmed bodies sections</i>																								
J. Recently reported	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	539	105	925	125	1175	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
U. Unconfirmed (m)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1904	72	2961	106	3220	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total "unconfirmed"	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2433	4063	4626	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total all sections	213	955	1117	1422	1897	3547	4013	6474	9810	14792	22456	24180	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

*Notes:*

- (a) From *Annuaire de la Vie Internationale*, published by the Union of International Associations prior to the current Yearbook series.
- (b) Early editions of the Yearbook only covered conventional international bodies. From 1976 to 1978 these were grouped into a "Section A".
- (c) Criteria broadened in 1976 to permit inclusion of many new borderline cases in a new "Section B". Criteria maintained for "Section A", but some borderline cases reallocated from Section A to B.
- (d) From 1981, the earlier "Section A" was redefined as the current Sections A to D, and the "Section B" as the current Sections E to H. Some borderline cases were transferred from "Section A" to the new Section F.
- (e) No additions were made to "Section A" of 1978 edition (originally intended as a direct French translation of the 1977 edition).
- (f) From 1962 to 1972, NGOs created in relation to the EEC or EFTA communities were treated "secondary entries" in the Yearbook.
- (g) Religious orders, in Section F in 1981, were transferred to a new Section R in 1983. Conference series were transferred to a new Section S in 1985.
- (h) From 1954 to 1964, only national NGOs recognized by ECOSOC for consultative status purposes were included.
- (i) From 1966, other national NGOs were increasingly included as "secondary entries", eventually justifying the "Section B" from 1976 to 1978.
- (j) Up to 1974, the total number of "international NGOs" reported in various academic studies included those indicated in notes (f) and (h).
- (k) Included in "Section B" from 1976, and as "secondary entries" prior to that. At present only covers organizations which would otherwise be in Sections A to D. Those which would otherwise be in Sections E to F are transferred to Section U, together with any from Section G when an index trace is appropriate become inactive.
- (l) Included in the 21st edition for the first time. Intergovernmental multinational enterprises, previously in Section F, have been transferred to this section. From the 22nd edition, only intergovernmental multinationals are included.
- (m) Also used, from the 21st edition, to maintain an index trace on bodies from Sections E to F which have become inactive as well as some from Section G where such an index trace is appropriate.
- (n) Included in the 22nd edition for the first time. Conference series previously appeared in Section F.

# THE 100 LARGEST INDUSTRIAL CORPORATIONS RANKED BY SALES

RANK		COMPANY	HEADQUARTERS	INDUSTRY	SALES	NET INCOME
'84	'83				\$000	\$000
1	1	Exxon	New York	Petroleum refining	90,854,000	5,528,000
2	2	Royal Dutch/Shell Group	The Hague/London	Petroleum refining	84,864,598	4,872,148
3	3	General Motors	Detroit	Motor vehicles and parts	83,889,900	4,516,500
4	4	Mobil	New York	Petroleum refining	56,047,000	1,268,000
5	6	Ford Motor	Dearborn, Mich.	Motor vehicles and parts	52,366,400	2,906,800
6	5	British Petroleum	London	Petroleum refining	50,662,063	1,474,466
7	8	Texaco	Harrison, N.Y.	Petroleum refining	47,334,000	306,000
8	7	International Business Machines	Armonk, N.Y.	Office equip., computers	45,937,000	6,582,000
9	9	E.I. du Pont de Nemours	Wilmington, Del.	Chemicals	35,915,000	1,431,000
10	•	American Tel. & Tel.	New York	Electronics, appliances	33,187,500	1,369,900
11	12	General Electric	Fairfield, Conn.	Electronics, appliances	27,947,000	2,280,000
12	10	Standard Oil (Ind.)	Chicago	Petroleum refining	26,949,000	2,183,000
13	11	Chevron	San Francisco	Petroleum refining	26,798,000	1,534,000
14	15	ENI	Rome	Petroleum refining	25,798,221	(50,119)
15	14	Atlantic Richfield	Los Angeles	Petroleum refining	24,686,000	567,000
16	17	Toyota Motor	Toyota City	Motor vehicles and parts	24,110,656	1,255,936
17	16	IRI	Rome	Metal manufacturing	23,353,993	N.A.
18	18	Unilever	London/Rotterdam	Food	21,598,790	637,065
19	19	Shell Oil	Houston	Petroleum refining	20,701,000	1,772,000
20	22	Elf-Aquitaine	Paris	Petroleum refining	20,662,330	742,576
21	24	Matsushita Electric Industrial	Osaka	Electronics, appliances	19,993,170	1,009,532
22	44	Chrysler	Highland Park, Mich.	Motor vehicles and parts	19,572,700	2,380,000
23	27	Pemex (Petróleos Mexicanos)	Mexico City	Petroleum refining	19,404,780	7,283
24	28	Hitachi	Tokyo	Electronics, appliances	18,485,905	707,385
25	23	U.S. Steel	Pittsburgh	Petroleum refining	18,274,000	493,000
26	21	Française des Pétroles	Paris	Petroleum refining	18,158,752	149,476
27	26	Philips' Gloeilampenfabrieken	Eindhoven, Netherlands	Electronics, appliances	17,834,690	346,562
28	30	Nissan Motor	Yokohama	Motor vehicles and parts	17,513,435	311,168
29	25	Petrobrás (Petróleo Brasileiro)	Rio de Janeiro	Petroleum refining	17,087,298	633,164
30	29	Siemens	Munich	Electronics, appliances	16,638,012	387,185
31	35	United Technologies	Hartford, Conn.	Aerospace	16,331,757	645,015
32	31	Volkswagenwerk	Wolfsburg, Germany	Motor vehicles and parts	16,034,741	85,916
33	33	Phillips Petroleum	Bartlesville, Okla.	Petroleum refining	15,537,000	810,000
34	20	Occidental Petroleum	Los Angeles	Petroleum refining	15,373,000	568,700
35	32	Daimler-Benz	Stuttgart	Motor vehicles and parts	15,274,386	402,043
36	36	Bayer	Leverkusen, Germany	Chemicals	15,108,180	354,470
37	•	Kuwait Petroleum	Kuwait	Petroleum refining	14,996,649	958,377
38	•	Nippon Oil	Tokyo	Petroleum refining	14,785,379	61,822
39	40	Tenneco	Houston	Petroleum refining	14,779,000	631,000
40	37	Hoechst	Frankfurt	Chemicals	14,555,318	376,441
41	34	Sun	Radnor, Pa.	Petroleum refining	14,466,000	538,000
42	43	BASF	Ludwigshafen-am-Rhein	Chemicals	14,183,965	314,365
43	50	Mitsubishi Heavy Industries	Tokyo	Motor vehicles and parts	14,057,316	115,098
44	41	ITT	New York	Electronics, appliances	14,000,988	448,046
45	•	Petróleos de Venezuela	Caracas	Petroleum refining	13,597,752	2,239,075
46	39	Fiat	Turin, Italy	Motor vehicles and parts	13,546,932	356,693
47	48	BAT Industries	London	Tobacco	13,461,180	1,132,561
48	46	Imperial Chemical Industries	London	Chemicals	13,426,455	781,307
49	42	Nestlé	Vevey, Switzerland	Food	13,241,814	632,304
50	47	Procter & Gamble	Cincinnati	Soaps, cosmetics	12,946,000	890,000
<b>TOTALS</b>					<b>1,296,328,945</b>	<b>59,942,260</b>

U.S. companies  Non-U.S. companies

• Not on last year's list. N.A. Not available.